

Agreement			1 Yes	2 No		

Thailand Vietnam Socio Economic Panel (TVSEP)

Migrant Survey Vietnam / Thailand

2025

Version 2.1

Introductory statement

We would like to welcome you to participate in our Thai-Vietnam Socio-Economic Panel (TVSEP) migrant survey in 2025.

In 2024, we visited your household in the village for interviews. This year we would like to interview you about your situation in the city. We want to thank you for your kind cooperation.

We assure you that all information you give during the interview is recorded and kept strictly confidential. Data will be used for scientific purposes only and will not be given to any outside person, or any person from your family. As a sign of our great appreciation, you will receive a gift from us at the end of the interview.

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* Ref. period: 09/2024 - 08/2025 or 09/2567 - 08/2568 in Thailand

<https://www.tvsep.de/en/>

30-09-2025

Code A

- 1 Own dwelling
- 2 Workplace
- 3 Friends /relatives dwelling
- 4 Public place
- 90 Other, specify

Code C

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 New household head

Code B

- 1 Yes, this is 1st interview
- 2 Yes, this is 2nd interview
- 3 No

Code AA

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Section 1: Survey Information

12 Name of the respondent

1 a Member I.D.
insert member I.D. from HH survey

0 Rural household QID.

0a Country

0b Rural province I.D.

0c Rural district I.D.

0d Rural sub-district I.D./Ward I.D.

0e Rural village I.D.

If the above I.D. of Q.0b-Q.0e does not correspond Q.0, stop the interview and contact your supervisor.

10 Name of rural HH head

confirm reported name with name on rural HH listing

Don't read out:

10a Does reported name of rural HH head match with rural HH listing? **C**

If 10 a is 2, call the rural HH and confirm identity of urban respondent. If urban respondent does not belong to rural household, contact your supervisor and confirm the identity.

14 Name of Interviewer :

16 Name of supervisor :

7 Date of Interview (dd/mm/yy)

8 Time started (hh:mm)

27 Location of interview **A**

6 Address: *(current adress in the city)*

25 Telephone No.

1 Province I.D.:

2 District I.D.:

3 Sub-district I.D./ Ward I.D.:

15 I.D. code of interviewer :

17 I.D. code of supervisor :

18 Are there other migrants who we called that will participate in our survey, living with you in this accommodation ? **B**

If answer is 2, skip section 2.2

[illegible]

2.1: Persons sharing the accommodation

(Accommodation here refers to the part of the housing that the respondent owns/rents/stays in.)

1 In what kind of accommodation do you live?

 A

2 In total, how many persons share your accommodation?

Including respondent.

 Person(s)

We would like to know which persons you share your accommodation with and about your relation to them.

(Including respondent. Ask for information of the migrant. Count relatives and non-relatives)

3	4	5	6	6a	7a	7aa	8	9
Person I.D.	Name of the person sharing accommodation	Gender	Age	Age	Where is [NAME] from?	Location of [NAME]? Province and district name	Is [NAME] a member of the respondent's rural HH ?	How is [NAME] related to you? (incl family and non-family)
	<i>Include respondent in first row.</i>		<i>Enter 0 if < 6 years</i>	<i>(If < 6 years old, convert to months)</i>				
		B	year(s)	month(s)	H		AA	D
1								1
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								

10 Who is the household head of your urban household?

 Person I.D. *(put 99 if no household head)*

12 What is your highest educational attainment?

 F

15 What is your marital status?

 G

Now we would like to talk about your children that are 18 or under 18 years of age, both biological and adopted.

16 How many children do you have?

 Children

If none, enter 0 and go to next section

16a How many of them live with you in the city?

 Children

16b Why do the others not live with you?

 C

20 How many times did you visit your rural household in the past 12 months?

 Number of time(s)

21 How many times did at least one member of your rural household visit you in the past 12 months?

 Number of time(s)

22 In a typical month, how many times do you have contact with your rural household (calls, messages, video calls etc.)?

 Number of time(s)

23 How familiar are you with farming and crop cultivation in your rural household, including common practices and risks?

 IE

Code A

- 1 Rented
- 2 Provided by employer
- 3 Stay for free with friends/ relatives
- 4 Owner
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code B

- 1 No kitchen
- 2 Place to cook is in the room where I sleep
- 4 Separate kitchen (private)
- 5 Separate kitchen (shared)
- 98 No answer

Code C

- 1 No
- 2 Electric fan
- 3 Air conditioner
- 4 Electric fan and air conditioner
- 98 No answer

Code D

- 1 On the floor
- 2 On the floor with mat
- 3 On the floor with mattress
- 4 In bed without mattress
- 5 In bed with mattress
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code E

- 1 Flush toilet
- 2 Latrine
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code F

- 1 Directly from tap
- 2 Buy from public water machine
- 3 Use own water filter
- 4 Buy bottled water
- 5 Boil water
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code G

- 1 Handwash
- 2 Washing center or pay per use
- 3 Private washing machine
- 4 Laundry person
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code H

- 1 From the village
- 2 Colleague from the city
- 3 Friend from the city
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code I

- 1 In my village
- 2 In the city
- 3 Both the same
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code J

- 1 Male
- 2 Female
- 3 Diverse

Code K

- 1 Your rural village
- 2 Other village in same district
- 3 Other village in other district (same province)
- 4 Here in the city
- 5 In another city/province
- 6 Other country

Section 2.2: Housing conditions

- 1 What is the size of the accomodation? m²
- 1a How many rooms does the accomodation have? room(s)
- 2 What is the tenure status of the accomodation? A
Read out code
- 3 Where is your kitchen? B
- 4 Do you have a fan and/or air conditioning? C
- 5 Where do you sleep? D
Read out code
if answer is 1 or 2, skip to Q.7
- 6 How many persons use your bed or mattress? (incl. respondent) person(s)
- 7 How many persons use your shower? (incl. respondent) person(s)
- 8 How many persons use your toilet? (incl. respondent) person(s)
- 9 What is the main kind of toilet facility that you use? E
- 10 What is the main source of your drinking water? F
- 11 How do you wash your clothes? G

Section 2.3: Social Integration

Please think of up to 5 of your close friends.

Exclude relatives and spouse

1	2	2a	3	6	4
Friend ID	Name/ Nickname	Gender	Where do you know him/ her from?	Where does he/she live?	How long have you known him/ her? <i>If less than 1 year enter 0</i> year(s)
1		J	H	K	
2					
3					
4					
5					

5 Where do you feel most comfortable?

 I

Code A**Opportunity**

- 4 Relatives/friends already there
- 6 Better job opportunities in the city
- 7 Had a job offer there
- 9 Recommended by friends/ family
- 10 Education
- 20 Better future of children

Problem

- 1 Not enough food in the village
- 8 High debt in village/ bankruptcy
- 11 Environmental shocks (drought, floods, landslide, storm)
- 12 Crime
- 19 Land converted by government
- 21 Conflict with family
- 22 Conflict with neighbor

Family obligation

- 3 Moved with spouse
- 5 Take care of family member(s)
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code G

- 1 Myself
- 2 Spouse
- 3 Children
- 4 Parents
- 5 Relatives
- 6 Friends
- 7 Entire family
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code H

- 1 Rural household
- 2 Extended family
- 3 Friends in rural village
- 4 Friends in city
- 5 Employer
- 6 No one
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code I

- 1 To find accommodation
- 2 Gave money
- 3 Gave encouragement
- 4 To get information
- 5 To get job
- 6 To get admission in school
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code AA

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 No answer

Section 3.1: Migration History

We would now like to know about your decision to migrate.

- 1

In which year did you leave your village to live/work elsewhere for the first time?

year
- 2

Why did you leave the village?
Give up to 3 reasons

A

A

A
- 3

Who made the decision of migration?

G
- 4

Who assisted you in settling down in the city?

H

If answer is 6, go to Q.6
- 5

How did they assist you in settling down?

I
- 6

Do you know any employment agencies?

AA

If answer is 2, go to next section
- 7

Did you take help of an employment agency to get any of your jobs?

AA
- 10

Besides the main activity, on average, how much was your MONTHLY net income from all side activities between 09/2024 - 08/2025?

THB/ 1000 VND
- 11

On average, how many months you worked in these side activities between 09/2024 - 08/2025

Month(s)

Code AA
 1 Yes
 2 No
 98 No answer

Code D
 1 Wage employed (incl. daily wage labourer)
 2 Self employed
 3 Unemployed (incl. own housekeeping)
 4 Education

Code L
 1 Living conditions improved
 2 Living conditions are/ were still the same
 3 Living conditions worsened
 4 Same living place (living place did not change)
 98 No answer

Code C
Agriculture
 1 Agricultural wage labourer
 2 Logger
 3 Fisher
 128 Agricultural services
 75 Other agriculture-related employment, please specify
Industry and Production
 5 Textile, Apparel
 6 Electronics
 7 Wood Products/ Furniture
 9 Metal Products and Machinery
 18 Miner, Quarryman
 19 Construction worker
 66 Rubber production
 67 Brickyard
 76 Car assembly factory
 101 Rice mill
 102 Silk spinnery/weaving
 103 Mat making
 104 Basket making
 106 Pottery
 4 Other small scale food processing, specify
 10 Other industry, please specify

Public sector
 38 Nurse (public clinic)
 39 Policeman
 40 Teacher
 41 Soldier
 72 Central governmental administration
 73 Local government administration
 74 Other public servant, please specify

Other sector
 200 Education
 201 Unemployed
 202 Keeping own household
 90 Other, specify
 98 No answer

Service
 21 Security guard
 22 Carwasher
 24 Shoemaker
 126 Shoe-cleaner
 25 Hair salon / barber
 26 Tailor
 28 Cook
 29 Waiter
 30 Cleaner
 31 Housemaid
 32 Driver
 33 Carpenter
 34 Mechanic
 35 Electrician
 36 Plumber
 57 Accountant / bank clerk
 68 Nurse (private clinic)
 69 Massage/ beauty parlor/ spa
 71 Tourist guide
 77 Dancer/ singer
 78 Sales person in big supermarket/ department store
 79 Sales person in small shop
 80 Street vendor
 81 Door to door vendor
 82 Hotel luggage boy
 83 Messenger
 84 Waste collector
 85 Lottery ticket seller
 107 Owns retail-Shop
 109 Wholesale trader
 110 Taxi car/ motorcycle
 111 Internet-cafe
 112 Hotel / guesthouse
 113 Restaurant/ Bar
 114 Foodstall operator
 118 Repair shop
 137 Handicrafts/Carver
 132 Doctor
 37 Other service worker, please specify

Code G
 1 Everyday
 2 Every weekend
 11 Once a month
 12 Twice a month
 13 Every two months
 7 Twice a year
 8 Once a year
 9 Less than once a year
 10 Never

Code H
 1 Less than one week
 2 One week
 3 More than 1 week
 4 More than 1 month
 5 More than 3 months

Code J
 1 Rice cultivation (with rural HH)
 2 Rice cultivation (paid)
 3 Other farm work (with rural HH)
 4 Other farm work (paid)
 5 Help in the HHs business
 7 Help with housework
 8 Visit the family
 9 Take care of family member(s)
 10 Holiday/ festivity (Tet, Sonkran, wedding, funeral)
 90 Other, specify
 98 No answer

Section 3.2: Activity History

In this section, we will ask about your activities (including education and unemployment periods) after you left the village.

Please mention all the activities that you engaged for 3 months or more in the reference period.

(Note: Enumerator, complete every activity in section 3, and then section 4.1 (if wage employment) or section 4.2 (if self-employment). Then proceed to the next activity.

(Enumerator note that Occupation ID = 1 is always the first activity that the migrant did after leaving the village. Then record all the activities undertaken in the last 3 years (September 2022 - August 2025). Enumerator note that the current activity is recorded in the last row.)

Basic activity information														
3	5	6	Location		9	9a	10	19	20	21	23	30	31	32
Occupation ID	Activity	Mode of employment	8	7a	When did you start engaging in this activity?		How many months did you stay in this activity?	How did your living conditions change in comparison to the previous location?	How often did you go back to your village during this activity?	How long did you stay in the village during a typical visit?	What was the most important reason for returning to the village?	Did you have any side activity when doing this activity?	Average number of hours worked per day in this side activity	Average number of days worked per month in this side activity
	C	D	Province	District	MM	YYYY	Month(s)	L	G	H	J	AA	Hour(s)	Day(s)
1														
2														
3														
4														
5														
6														
7														
8														
9														
10														
11														
12														
13														
14														

Code E**Competitiveness**

- 1 Cheap labour

Connections

- 2 Recommendation by family
- 3 Membership in association/ political party

Education & skills

- 5 Work experience
- 6 Formal education
- 7 Vocational skills/ training
- 8 Technical/ computer skills
- 9 Foreign language skills

Endowment

- 10 Gender
- 11 Age
- 12 Physically strong
- 90 Other, specify

Code I

- 1 Contract ended
- 2 Employer signed me off
- 3 Found a better paid job
- 4 Found a job I liked more
- 5 Had to change the location due to family reasons
- 6 Was ill
- 7 Retired
- 8 Job was too hard
- 9 Wanted to get some education
- 10 Did not make enough profit/pay
- 11 Went bankrupt
- 12 Needed stable income
- 13 Did not have money for important investments
- 14 Still in this job
- 15 Degree/course completed
- 16 Promoted
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code H**Thailand**

- 1 Primary level
- 2 Lower-secondary level
- 3 Upper-secondary level

Vietnam

- 8 Primary level (level 1)
- 9 Secondary school (level 2)
- 10 High school (level 3)
- 4 Vocational school
- 7 University/College
- 11 None
- 12 Training course by company
- 13 Taxi license
- 14 Driving license
- 15 Self development course (private)
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code G**Self-employment**

- 1 Family had existing business in city
- 2 Family has same business in village
- 3 Friends in same business
- 4 Become independent
- 5 Possibility to make more money

Education

- 6 Better opportunities in future
- 7 Wanted to come to the city
- 8 Friends are doing the same
- 9 Family encouragement
- 90 Other, specify

Code D

- 1 Wage employed (incl. daily wage labourer)
- 2 Self employed
- 3 Unemployed (incl. own housekeeping)
- 4 Education

Code J

- 1 Mornings (5:00-12:00)
- 2 Afternoons (12:00-17:00)
- 3 Evenings (17:00-22:00)
- 4 Nights(22:00-5:00)
- 5 Varying schedule

(Note: ask for detailed activity information if answer to Q.6 is 1, 2, or 4)

Detailed activity information											
3	5	6	11	11a	13	16a	15	16	17	18	40
Occupation ID	Activity	Mode of employment	Which was the most important reason that you were offered this work activity?	What was the major motivation for engaging in this activity?	Which was the most important reason to quit this activity ?	When do you usually start the activity during a day?	On average, how many days per month did you work/study ?	On average, how many hours per working day did you work/study?	How many years of experience did you have for this activity when you started working in this job or studying?	Which educational programme did you attend when working in this activity? (Only ask if self- or wage-employment)	Distance from your homestead to your work or studying place?
	C	D	E	G	I	J	days	hours	year(s)	H	In km
1											
2											
3											
4											
5											
6											
7											
8											
9											
10											
11											
12											
13											
14											

Code F (TH)

- 1 P. 1
- 2 P. 2
- 3 P. 3
- 4 P. 4
- 5 P. 5
- 6 P. 6
- 7 P. 7
- 8 M or MS 1
- 9 M or MS 2
- 10 M or MS 3
- 11 M or MS 4
- 12 M or MS 5
- 13 M or MS 6
- 14 MS 7
- 15 MS 8
- 16 PWC 1 (TH)
- 17 PWC 2 (TH)
- 18 PWC 3 (TH)
- 19 PWS 1 (TH)
- 20 PWS 2 (TH)
- 21 PWT 1 (TH)
- 22 PWT 2
- 65 Univ. 1
- 66 Univ. 2
- 67 Univ. 3
- 68 Univ. 4
- 69 Univ. 5
- 70 Univ. 6
- 71 PhD
- 77 Master degree

1 - Primary level

2 - Lower-secondary level

3 - Upper-secondary level

4 - Vocational school

7 - University

98 No answer

Code F (VN)

- 51 Grade 1
- 52 Grade 2
- 53 Grade 3
- 54 Grade 4
- 55 Grade 5
- 56 Grade 6
- 57 Grade 7
- 58 Grade 8
- 59 Grade 9
- 60 Grade 10
- 61 Grade 11
- 62 Grade 12
- 65 Univ. 1
- 66 Univ. 2
- 67 Univ. 3
- 68 Univ. 4
- 69 Univ. 5
- 70 Univ. 6
- 71 PhD
- 72 Professional school 1
- 73 Professional school 2
- 74 College 1
- 75 College 2
- 76 College 3
- 77 Master degree

8 - Primary school (level 1)

9 - Secondary school (level 2)

10 - High school (level 3)

7 - University

4 - Vocational school

7 - University

98 No answer

Code K

- 1 Full - time
- 2 Part - time
- 90 Other, specify

Code D

- 1 Wage employed (incl. daily wage labourer)
- 2 Self employed
- 3 Unemployed (incl. own housekeeping)
- 4 Education

Ask for detailed education if answer for Q.6 is 4 (education) or answer for Q.18 is 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10)

Detailed Education				
3	5	6	25	26
Occupation ID	Activity	Mode of employment	Which educational grade were you enrolled in?	Was/is it a full time or a part time school?
	Include periods of unemployment			
	C	D	F	K
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				

Code E

- 1 Unlimited (written contract)
- 2 Unlimited (verbal agreement)
- 3 Limited (written contract)
- 4 Limited (verbal agreement)
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code K

- 1 Made to work over time without pay
- 2 Made to work under bad conditions
- 3 Made to do menial jobs
- 4 Sexually harassed
- 5 Physical violence
- 6 Faced discrimination
- 7 Unfriendly/rude persons
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code M

- 1 Yes - sexual abuse
- 2 Yes - physical abuse
- 3 Yes - both
- 4 No

Code G

- 1 On my own
- 2 Media (newspaper, tv, internet...)
- 3 Family and friends
- 4 Private job agency
- 5 Public job agency
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code L

- 1 Good
- 2 Indifferent
- 3 Bad
- 4 No colleagues

Code N

- 1 per day
- 2 per week
- 3 per month
- 4 per year
- 90 Other, specify

Code AA

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 No answer

Code D

- 1 Wage employed (incl. daily wage labourer)
- 2 Self employed
- 3 Unemployed (incl. own housekeeping)
- 4 Education

Code AAA

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Still in this job

Section 4.1: Wage employment

Only ask for wage employment (Q30006 = 1)

3	5	6	5a	6a	7	9	8	11	10	12	13	16	17	20	21
Occupation ID	Activity	Mode of employment	What type of job contract did you have?	Did you have leading position ?	How did you know about the job?	How much was your cash income when you started [job]?		How much was your cash income when you finished [job]?		Did this job include any non-monetary benefits? (food, travel etc.)	Estimate the value of non-monetary benefits (per year)	Estimate the value of free meals (per day)	Estimate the value of irregular bonuses (per year)	Was there any additional reason relating to the working environment why you quit this job?	What was the main reason?
	C	D	E	AA	G	N	THB/ 1000 VND	N	THB/ 1000 VND	AA	THB/ 1000 VND	THB/ 1000 VND	THB/ 1000 VND	AAA	K
1															
2															
3															
4															
5															
6															
7															
8															
9															
10															
11															
12															
13															
14															

Code D

- 1 Wage employed (incl. daily wage labourer)
- 2 Self employed
- 3 Unemployed (incl. own housekeeping)
- 4 Education

Code AA

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 No answer

Code E

- 1 Unregistered
- 6 Registered
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code H

- 1 Success
- 2 Loss
- 3 Cash neutral
- 98 No answer

Code F

- 1 Cart
- 2 Bicycle
- 3 Car
- 4 Equipment/ machinery
- 6 Storage room
- 7 Pick up car
- 8 Motorcycle cart
- 9 Shop
- 10 Motorbike
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code I

- 1 Own savings
- 12 Family (rural household) provided capital (shared ownership)
- 13 Relative other than rural household provided capital (shared ownership)
- 14 Friend(s) provided capital (shared ownership)
- 22 Borrowed from family (rural household)
- 23 Borrowed from relative other than rural household
- 24 Borrowed from friend(s)
- 5 Borrowed from bank
- 6 Borrowed from informal investment lender
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Section 4.2: Self-employment

Only ask for self-employment (Q30006 = 2)

3	5	6	5a	6a	6b	7	8	8a	9	10	11	12	13a
Occupation ID	Activity	Mode of employment	Was your business registered or unregistered	What was the amount of initial investment? <i>Own capital and loans</i>	How did you obtain the initial amount of investment? (main source)	What was the major investment item?	What were the average monthly operational costs, excluding wages?	What were the average monthly sales ?	Did you have employees (including family)? <i>If 2, go to Q13a</i>	Number of employee(s) <i>Family member(s)</i> <i>Non-family member(s)</i>		On average, what was the total monthly payroll for all employees? THB/ 1000 VND	Do you think your business was successful in general? H
	C	D	E	THB/ 1000 VND	I	F	THB/ 1000 VND	THB/ 1000 VND	AA			THB/ 1000 VND	H
1													
2													
3													
4													
5													
6													
7													
8													
9													
10													
11													
12													
13													
14													

Code A

- 1 Spouse
- 2 Children
- 3 Parents
- 4 Parents in-Law
- 5 Brother/Sister
- 6 Other Family
- 7 Non-Family in village
- 8 Non-Family in city
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code B

- 1 Once a year
- 2 Twice a year
- 3 Every month
- 4 Many times in a year

Code AA

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 No answer

Code D

- 2 Food
- 3 Health
- 4 Education
- 5 House repair
- 6 Investment in farm (buy seeds/ fertilizer/ animals/ etc)
- 7 Investment in business (buy machine/ cart/ stock/ etc)
- 8 Land/house purchase
- 9 Goods purchase (bed/ TV/ fridge/ etc)
- 10 Savings
- 11 Clothing
- 12 Wedding/ceremony celebration
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code F

- 1 Increased
- 2 Decreased
- 3 No change
- 98 No answer

Code H

- 1 Yes, I specified a purpose
- 2 No, the recipient was free to decide

Section 5.1: Remittances sent

We are now interested in your financial support to your rural household and other family and friends. This includes both in cash and in kind remittances.

13 Did you send remittances to anyone
between 09/2022 - 08/2025?

AA
if answer is 2, skip to next section

12 How has the annual amount of remittances you
sent changed compared to three years ago? (If you
have been in the city for less than three years,
compare to when you left the village)

F

Please list the recipients between 09/2022 - 08/2025

Please list the recipients between 03/2022 - 03/2023									
1	3	3a	4	5	7	8	9	10	10a
Recipient I.D.	Whom did you support?	Does this person belong to the rural household?	How often did you send remittances to the recipient?	Did you send a similar amount each time?	Estimate the total value of remittances sent to this recipient?	Was the recipient dependent on your remittances?	Did the recipient ask you to send remittances?	What did the recipient use your remittances for?	Did you specify a particular purpose for the remittances you sent, or was the recipient free to decide how to use them?
	A	AA	<i>Read out code</i> B	AA	THB/1000 VND	AA	AA	(main use) D	H
1									
2									
3									
4									
5									
6									
7									
8									
9									
10									
11									
12									
13									
14									
15									
16									
17									
18									

Code A

- 1 Spouse
- 2 Children
- 3 Parents
- 4 Parents in-Law
- 5 Brother/Sister
- 6 Other Family
- 7 Non-Family in village
- 8 Non-Family in city
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code B

- 1 Once a year
- 2 Twice a year
- 3 Every month
- 4 Many times in a year

Code AA

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 No answer

Code D

- 2 Food
- 3 Health
- 4 Education
- 5 House repair
- 6 Investment in farm (buy seeds/ fertilizer/ animals/ etc)
- 7 Investment in business (buy machine/ cart/ stock/ etc)
- 8 Land/house purchase
- 9 Goods purchase (bed/ TV/ fridge/ etc)
- 10 Savings
- 11 Clothing
- 12 Wedding/ceremony celebration
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code F

- 1 Increased
- 2 Decreased
- 3 No change
- 98 No answer

Section 5.2: Remittances received

We are now interested in the financial support you received from your rural household and other family and friends. This includes both in cash and in kind remittances.

13 Did anyone send remittances to you between 09/2022 - 08/2025? AA

If answer is 2, skip to next section

12 How has the annual amount of remittances you received changed compared to three years ago? (If you have been in the city for less than three years, compare to when you left the village) F

Please list the senders between 09/2022 - 08/2025

Read out the Sender ID between 0010001 and 0010009								
1	3	3a	4	5	7	8	9	10
Sender I.D.	Who supported you?	Does this person belong to the rural household?	How often did you receive remittances from this person?	Did you receive a similar amount each time?	Estimate the total value of remittances received from this person?	Were you dependent on the remittances from this person?	Did you ask the person to send remittances?	What did you use the remittances for?
	A	AA	<i>Read out code</i> B	AA	THB/1000 VND	AA	AA	(main use) D
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								
16								
17								
18								

Code AA

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 No answer

Code B

- 1 Unemployed and economic crisis programme
- 2 Support for the elderly
- 3 Support for handicapped persons
- 4 Scholarships/ Educational support
- 5 Free public transport
- 6 Free water/ electricity
- 7 Aid for unemployment
- 8 Aid for poor persons
- 9 Welfare card
- 12 80th year of Vietnam's independence
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code F

- 1 Do not trust at all
- 2 Trust a little bit
- 3 Neutral
- 4 Trust somewhat
- 5 Completely trust

Code C

- 1 None
- 2 Life
- 3 Health
- 4 Car/ Motorcycle
- 5 Theft/ Burglary
- 6 Accident/ Injury
- 7 Fire
- 8 Employment insurance
- 9 Social insurance (Government employees)
- 10 Pension scheme
- 11 Natural disasters (flooding)
- 12 No second insurance
- 13 No third insurance
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code D

- 1 UC scheme (Universal Coverage Health Care Scheme)
- 2 SSS (Social Security Scheme)
- 3 CSMBS (Civil Servant Medical Scheme)
- 5 Health Insurance paid by employer
- 6 Private health insurance
- 7 Health insurance provided by National Target Program because he/she is poor
- 4 None
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code G

- 1 They pay a small amount so that if something bad and costly happens, the insurance helps to pay for it.
- 2 Because insurance always gives them extra money every month.
- 3 So they don't need to save money for the future.
- 4 Required by the law
- 98 Don't know

Section 5.3: Public Transfers, other payments and Insurance

In this section, we ask you about any support that you receive from the Government and also about insurances.

1 Did you receive any governmental support between 09/2024 - 08/2025?

AA

if answer is 2, go to Q.4

2 How much support did you receive in total cash and in-kind during 09/2024 - 08/2025?

THB/ 1000 VND

3 Which programme did you receive this support from during 09/2024 - 08/2025?

a

B

b

B

c

B

4 Which insurances did you have during 09/2024 - 08/2025?

a

C

b

C

c

C

if none, go to Q.8

5 How much is the total premium for all insurances per year ?

THB/ 1000 VND

8 Which health insurance do you have?

D

9 How much do you trust insurance companies to act honestly and pay claims when they are supposed to?

F

10 Why do people buy insurance? (Choose the option that applies best)

G

- code A**
- 1 Myself
 - 2 Myself and family

Section 6: Expenditures

How much did you spend for the following items between 09/2024 - 08/2025?

Please estimate carefully how much the respondent spent on each item between 09/2024 - 08/2025. Exclude expenditure for durable goods!

10 The value spent on each item represents the estimated value for? A

10a How many persons that the expenditure is estimated for? Persons

How much money did you spend on the following items on a monthly basis:

6A	- Food (incl. Beverages)	 THB/ 1000 VND
6B	- Non-food	 THB/ 1000 VND
6C	- Housing utility costs (e.g. Water, electricity and garbage fees)	 THB/ 1000 VND
6D	- Alcohol and cigarettes	 THB/ 1000 VND
6E	- Transportation	 THB/ 1000 VND
6F	- Communication	 THB/ 1000 VND

How much money did you spend on the following items on a yearly basis:

6G	- Taxes	 THB/ 1000 VND
6H	- Education	 THB/ 1000 VND
6I	- Health	 THB/ 1000 VND
6K	- Gambling and lotteries	 THB/ 1000 VND
6L	- Celebrations and donations	 THB/ 1000 VND
6M	- Recreation and entertainment	 THB/ 1000 VND

9 How much rent do you pay per month for the house(s) you live in? (ask only if the home is rented and a rental fee is paid)
THB/ 1000 VND

Code AA

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 No answer

Section 7.1 : Shocks

When considering the time since you left the village or between 09/2022 - 08/2025 (which ever is shorter), has there been any event causing a big problem (shock) affecting you ?

Were you affected by any of the following events in the reference period (09/2022 - 08/2025)?

- | | | | |
|----|--|----------------------|-----------|
| 1 | Serious illness | <input type="text"/> | Yes or No |
| 2 | Work accident | <input type="text"/> | Yes or No |
| 3 | Traffic accident | <input type="text"/> | Yes or No |
| 4 | Job Loss / Collapse of business | <input type="text"/> | Yes or No |
| 5 | Fight/ conflict (job/ business) | <input type="text"/> | Yes or No |
| 6 | Fight/ conflict (private) | <input type="text"/> | Yes or No |
| 7 | Problem with police/ Law suit | <input type="text"/> | Yes or No |
| 12 | Lose money in gambling | <input type="text"/> | Yes or No |
| 13 | Rise in cost for public transport / Increased fuel price | <input type="text"/> | Yes or No |
| 15 | Problem with debt | <input type="text"/> | Yes or No |
| 16 | Relatives/ friends stopped sending remittances | <input type="text"/> | Yes or No |
| 17 | Expenditure on family ceremony (wedding, birth, funeral) | <input type="text"/> | Yes or No |
| 20 | Problem with rent/ Housing contract cancelled (urban) | <input type="text"/> | Yes or No |
| 21 | Strike/ protest | <input type="text"/> | Yes or No |
| 22 | Flooding of home/ shop or strong storms | <input type="text"/> | Yes or No |
| 24 | Water shortage | <input type="text"/> | Yes or No |
| 26 | Death of person (close friends, relative) | <input type="text"/> | Yes or No |
| 27 | Theft of transportation (car, motorbike, bicycle) | <input type="text"/> | Yes or No |
| 40 | Only theft of personal items (e.g. phone, money, jewelry...) | <input type="text"/> | Yes or No |
| 31 | Burglary | <input type="text"/> | Yes or No |
| 32 | Robbery | <input type="text"/> | Yes or No |
| 33 | Vandalism | <input type="text"/> | Yes or No |
| 34 | Any other rural household shocks | <input type="text"/> | Yes or No |
| 35 | Friend/ relative asked for support | <input type="text"/> | Yes or No |
| 90 | Other, specify | <input type="text"/> | Yes or No |

Code A

- 1 Yourself, no one else
- 2 Your rural household
- 3 Your partner (husband/
- 4 Your children
- 5 The persons in your accommodation
- 6 Friends
- 7 Somebody else
- 98 No answer

Code AA

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 No answer

Code B

- 1 High
- 2 Medium
- 3 Low
- 4 Not at all
- 98 No answer

Code C

- 1 Increased
- 2 Decreased
- 3 No change
- 98 No answer

Code D

- 1 Did nothing

Economics

- 2 Took up additional occupation
- 3 Started a new job

Demographics

- 6 Took children out of school
- 7 Sent children to relatives/friends
- 9 Went back to the village
- 64 Family members came to help
- 65 Friend came to help

Sale

- 11 Sold car
- 12 Sold other assets
- 13 Sent higher remittances

Borrowing and Savings

- 15 Used savings
- 16 Used insurance
- 17 Borrowed from relatives
- 18 Borrowed from friends/neighbours
- 19 Borrowed from pawnshop
- 20 Borrowed from informal money-lender

- 21 Borrowed from village funds
- 22 Borrowed from commercial bank
- 23 TH: Borrowed from BAAC/Coop. Bank
- 24 TH: Borrowed from Government Savings Bank
- 25 TH: Borrowed from Village bank
- 26 VN: Borrowed from VBARD
- 27 VN: Borrowed from VBSP
- 32 Borrowed from employer

Help from others

- 28 Help from government
- 29 Help from NGOs
- 30 Received higher remittances from rural household
- 31 Received higher remittances from friends/neighbours

Safety measures

- 48 Lighting
- 49 Locks
- 50 Alarm system
- 51 Guard
- 52 Watch dog
- 53 Hiding
- 54 Neighbourhood watch
- 55 Selfdefence with knife/weapon

Health-related

- 61 Visited private doctor
- 62 Visited hospital
- 63 Visited informal doctor
- 69 Went to pharmacy and bought medicine (without doctor's consultation)

90 Other, please specify

Code E

- 1 Did Nothing

Income & Investment

- 2 Income source diversification
- 15 Switch to more secure income sources
- 22 Investment in physical capital
- 23 Investment in human capital
- 11 Investment in social capital (networks, associations, reciprocal gift givings, etc.)
- 4 Membership in occupational organisations (e.g. guild)
- 18 Investment in security of homestead (watchdog, alarm device, etc.)

Savings & Insurance

- 5 Membership in rotating savings and credit associations
- 6 Savings accounts in financial institutions
- 7 Contract insurances
- 8 Participation in microfinance
- 9 Sharecropper tenancy
- 10 Buffer stocks (e.g. storage of food, seeds, money at home)
- 12 Old age annuities
- 16 Collective action for infrastructure, dikes, terraces, irrigation, etc.
- 17 Common property resource management (of forest, lake, etc.)

Health & Demographics

- 20 Medical treatment (vaccination, stock medicine etc.)
- 19 Investment in travel safety (helmet for motorbike, use more secure means of transportation, etc.)
- 14 Migration
- 21 Marriage and extended family

Safety measures

- 48 Lighting
- 49 Locks
- 50 Alarm system
- 51 Guard
- 52 Watch dog
- 53 Hiding
- 54 Neighbourhood watch
- 55 Selfdefence with knife/weapon
- 90 Other, please specify
- 98 No answer

Detailed questions about shocks

4	5	7	8	10	11	12			15	16	17	18	19a	19b
Event ID	Type of event	Who else was affected?	Estimated severity of the event on you?	How did remittances you sent change?	How did remittances you received change?	How did you cope with [EVENT]? List up to 3 coping activities.			Did you have to reduce consumption expenditures because of [EVENT]?	How many months did it take to recover from the event?	What do you do to prevent [event] from happening again or to mitigate its impact on your income and assets?	How many times did the shocks occur?	When did the event occur?	
	Type of event (choose shock ID from drop down menu)	A	B <i>Read out code</i>	C <i>Read out code</i>	C <i>Read out code</i>	D	D	D	AA	months <i>fill in "90" if not yet recovered</i>	E <i>The most important strategy</i>		MM	YYYY
1														
2														
3														
4														
5														

Code AA

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 No answer

Code G

- 1 Theft of transportation (car, motorbike, bicycle)
- 2 Theft of other items
- 3 Burglary
- 4 Robbery
- 5 Vandalism
- 6 Drug abuse
- 7 Gambling
- 8 Prostitution
- 9 Poor infrastructure
- 10 Faces discrimination
- 11 Sexual abuse
- 12 Pollution
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Section 7.2 a: Risks

We would like to now learn about your experience in the city.

13 Do you feel safe in the area in which you live?

AA

if answer is 1, go to the next section

14 What makes you feel unsafe? (main reason)

G

Code A
1 Better off
2 Same
3 Worse off
98 No answer

Code H
1 Not at all
2 Yes, a bit
3 Yes, a lot
98 No answer

Code B
1 High
2 Medium
3 Low
4 Not at all
98 No answer

Code C
1 2021
2 2022
3 2023
4 2024
5 2025
6 All same

Code AA
1 Yes
2 No
98 No answer

Code E

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

0 = unwilling to take risks

10 = fully prepared to take risk

Code L

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

0 = unwilling to wait

10 = fully prepared to wait

7.2b. Subjective assessment of wellbeing

- 1 Do you think you are better off than last year? A
- 2 Do you think you are better off than 5 years ago? A
- 3 How much does your income fluctuate? H
if answer is 1 or 98, go to Q.5
- 4 How much do income fluctuations affect your wellbeing? B
- 5 What was the best year for you in the last 5 years? C
- 6 What was the worst year for you in the last 5 years? C
- 7 Do you think you will be better off next year? A
- 8 Do you think you will be better off in 5 years? A
- 10 Are you generally a person who is fully prepared to take risks or do you try to avoid taking risk? E
Show scale on previous page
- 11 Imagine you had just won 100,000THB or 60 million VND in a lottery and you can invest this money in a business. You are not sure if the business goes well or not. If it goes well you can double the amount invested after one year. If it does not go well you will lose half the amount you invested.
How much of the 100,000THB or 60 million VND would you invest in the business? THB/ 1000 VND
- 12 Are you generally a person who is fully prepared to give up something now in order to gain more in the future?
Please choose a number on a scale from 0 to 10 (0 = unwilling to wait and 10 = fully prepared to wait)
Show scale on previous page L
- 20 Did you win a lottery between 09/2024 - 08/2025? AA

Code IE1

- 1 500 THB today (TH)
- 2 510 THB in one year (TH)
- 3 400.000 VND today (VN)
- 4 410.000 VND in one year (VN)

Code IE2

- 1 500 THB today (TH)
- 2 520 THB in one year (TH)
- 3 400.000 VND today (VN)
- 4 420.000 VND in one year (VN)

Code IE3

- 1 500 THB today (TH)
- 2 550 THB in one year (TH)
- 3 400.000 VND today (VN)
- 4 440.000 VND in one year (VN)

Code IE4

- 1 500 THB today (TH)
- 2 750 THB in one year (TH)
- 3 400.000 VND today (VN)
- 4 600.000 VND in one year (VN)

Code IE5

- 1 500 THB today (TH)
- 2 1000 THB in one year (TH)
- 3 400.000 VND today (VN)
- 4 800.000 VND in one year (VN)

21a For each of the following, please choose the option you prefer

IE1

21b For each of the following, please choose the option you prefer

IE2

21c For each of the following, please choose the option you prefer

IE3

21d For each of the following, please choose the option you prefer

IE4

21e For each of the following, please choose the option you prefer

IE5

Code AA

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 No answer

Code D

- 1 Business investments
- 3 Business related expenses
- 2 Agricultural investments
- 4 Agriculture related expenses (e.g. fertilizer pesticides)
- 5 Pay back other debt
- 6 House or land purchase/construction
- 7 Buy durable household goods
- 8 Improving infrastructure (water supply, sanitation etc.)
- 9 Pay rent
- 20 Buying consumption good (e.g. food)
- 10 Medical treatment
- 11 Ceremony (wedding, funeral, tet)
- 12 Education
- 14 Work abroad
- 18 Relend to family members or relatives
- 19 Relend to non-relatives
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code E**Thailand**

- 51 Government Housing Bank
- 52 Bank for Agriculture and Agricultural Cooperatives (BAAC)
- 53 Government Savings Bank
- 54 Small Industry Finance Corporation/ SME Development Bank
- 55 Export-Import Bank of Thailand or Business Promotion Office at Department of Export Promotion
- 56 Urban Community Development Organization
- 60 Village Fund/Community Fund (Taksin village fund)

Vietnam

- 79 Poverty eradication project (Social Policy Bank)
- 80 Student loan fund (Social Policy Bank)

Other

- 57 Agricultural cooperatives
- 58 Other socio-political organization
- 59 Village bank
- 61 Business partner/trader/supplier
- 62 Money lender
- 63 Pawnshop
- 64 Private bank
- 65 Credit companies (e.g. Easy Buy, Quick Cash, AEON)
- 70 Relative in village
- 71 Relative outside village (same province)
- 72 Relative other province
- 73 Relative abroad
- 74 Friends in village
- 75 Friends outside village (same province)
- 76 Friends other province
- 77 Friends abroad
- 78 Self help credit group
- 82 Saving cooperative and credit union
- 83 Insurance company
- 84 Employer
- 85 Purchase on installment
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Section 8.1: Borrowing

- 1

Did you have any loans (incl. Installments) still owed or completely repaid between 09/2024 - 08/2025?

AA

If ans is 2, go to Q.6
- 2

How much did you still have to pay at the beginning of 09/2024?

If non-cash loan, estimate its value.

THB/ 1000 VND

- 3

How much did you pay between 09/2024 - 08/2025?

If non-cash loan, estimate its value.

THB/ 1000 VND

- 4

What are the major source(s) of your loan(s)? (Rank)

Select up to three sources.

E

E

E

- 5

What did you use the loan(s) for? (Rank)

Select up to three uses.

D

D

D

- 6

Did you ever borrow (incl. Installments)?

AA

If ans is 2, go to Q.16
- 7

What were the major source(s) of your loan(s)? (Rank)

E

E

E

Code AA

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 No answer

Code C

- 1 Friend from village
- 2 Friend from city
- 3 Relative
- 4 Group of friends
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code D

- 1 Increased
- 2 Decreased
- 3 No change
- 98 No answer

8.2 Lending

- 1 Do you generally loan out cash or goods or sell by installments ?

 AA

if ans. is 2, go to next section

- 1a To whom do you generally lend money?

 C

- 2 Do you have any loans that are still owed or that have been completely repaid to you between 09/2024 - 08/2025?

 AA

if ans. is 2, go to next section

- 3 How much was still owed at the beginning of 09/2024?

 THB/ 1000 VND

- 4 How much was paid back between 09/2024 - 08/2025?

 THB/ 1000 VND

8.3 Savings

Read out to the respondent:

We reassure you that all information given is strictly confidential. It will not be given to others and will only serve scientific purposes.

- 1 Do you have any savings, cash or in-kind at present ?

 AA

If ans is 2, go to the next section

- 3 During the period of 09/2024 - 08/2025, could you save parts of your income ?

 AA

- 4 How much money do you save on a bank account at present ?

 THB/ 1000 VND

If nothing, enter 0.

- 8 How much money do you save at home or with another person that you trust at present?

 THB/ 1000 VND

If nothing, enter 0.

- 7 How much money do you save with other sources (e.g. Stocks, shares, bitcoins)?

 THB/ 1000 VND

If nothing, enter 0.

- 9 How has the amount of saving changed compared to three years ago? (If you have been in the city for less than three years, compare to when you left the village)".

 D

Code AA

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Code B

- 1 Smartphone
- 3 Computer (PC and/or Laptop)
- 4 Tablet
- 5 Device in internet café /shop
- 90 Other, specify

Code D

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 7 Several times a week (but less than once a day)
- 3 Weekly
- 4 Monthly
- 8 Less than once a month

Code C

- 1 Only fixed-cable internet
- 2 Only mobile internet (4G/5G)
- 3 Both fixed-cable and mobile internet
- 4 Do not have the internet at home (but use the internet outside)
- 5 Do not use the internet

Section 9: Access and use of ICT (Information and communication technology)

11	What type of internet sources do you have at home?		C	If answer is 5, skip to Q12
11a.	Since when do you have access to the internet from this source?		Year	
3.	When you use the internet, what is the major device used?		B	
5.	How often do you spend your time on the Internet?		D	
Read out code				
5a	On average, how many hours do you use the internet everyday?		hour(s)	
6.	Do you use the internet for the following reasons:			
I.D.	1 Internet Transactions (e.g. Net Banking, Ticket, Online Trading etc.)		AA	(if 1, go to Q.6aaa)
	aaa How often do you use the internet for this reason		D	
	2 Communication (e.g. with family, friends or others)		AA	(if 1, go to Q.6bbb)
	bbb How often do you use the internet for this reason		D	
	3 Entertainment (e.g. gaming, movies, music)		AA	(if 1, go to Q.6ccc)
	ccc How often do you use the internet for this reason		D	
	4 Business (e.g. contact business partners, finding out price information)		AA	(if 1, go to Q.6ddd)
	ddd How often do you use the internet for this reason		D	
	5 Finding information about job opportunities		AA	(if 1, go to Q.6eee)
	eee How often do you use the internet for this reason		D	
	6 Finding information about things to buy/sell (e.g. online shopping)		AA	(if 1, go to Q.6fff)
	fff How often do you use the internet for this reason		D	
	7 Searching for medical/health information		AA	(if 1, go to Q.6ggg)
	ggg How often do you use the internet for this reason		D	
	8 For learning or studying		AA	(if 1, go to Q.6hhh)
	hhh How often do you use the internet for this reason		D	
90	Other, specified reason		AA	(if 1, go to Q.6iii)
	iii How often do you use the internet for this reason		D	

Code AA

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Code F

- 1 Very high
- 2 High
- 3 Average
- 4 Low
- 5 Very low

7 How would you rate your experience related to using the internet?

Read out code

F

Internet crime:

I.D	12		13	14
	Have you been affected by the crimes on the internet between 09/2024 - 08/2025 <i>Read each crime slowly and carefully</i>	AA	How many times did this crime affect you in the reference period? <i>If Q12 is yes</i>	How many times did you report to the police in the reference period? <i>If Q12 is yes</i>
1	I was cheated on the internet by a person pretending to be someone else (e.g. as a relative ("grandchild trick") or an employee of a company or authority) and suffered financial loss			
2	I was cheated on phone calls/SMS by a person pretending to be someone else (e.g. as a relative ("grandchild trick") or an employee of a company or authority) and suffered financial loss			
3	I was cheated on the internet through contests/competitions/promises of prizes and suffered financial loss			
4	I was cheated on phone calls/SMS through contests/competitions/promises of prizes and suffered financial loss			
5	I was scammed on the Internet in another way not yet mentioned and I suffered financial loss			
6	I was scammed on phone calls/SMS in another way not yet mentioned and I suffered financial loss			
7	My personal data was misused while using the Internet (e.g. identity theft, credit card details; misuse of a user, gaming or email account - not online banking)			
8	My computer was infected by viruses or Trojans, resulting in data loss or financial damage			
9	I was mobbed on the Internet and suffered mental stress			
10	My online banking was attacked			
11	My phone was hacked resulting in data loss or financial damage (e.g. OTP for banking was stolen...)			

Code AA

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 No answer

Code B

- 1 Mostly business use
- 2 Business and private
- 3 Mostly private use
- 98 No answer

Section 10: Wealth

(Note : Item should be owned by the migrant)

1		17	4	18	19a	19b	20
Asset ID	Item	How many items do you own?	What is the main use of the item?	What was the value of the most recently obtained item at the time when you got/bought it?	How old is the most recently obtained item?		How much would you get if you sold all items today?
			B	THB/ 1000VND	Year	Month	THB/ 1000VND
27	Video cassette player/DVD (s)						
28	Satellite Dish (es)						
31	Mobile phone(s)						
49	Smart phone(s)						
53	Tablet						
42	Personal computer/Laptop						
38	Vacuum cleaner (s)						
45	Sofa set						
32	Refrigerator (s)						
22	Truck (s)						
23	Pick up (s)						
51	Car (s)						
24	Motorbike (s)						
25	Bicycle(s) (incl. electric bycycle)						
26	TV (s)						
33	Gas/Electric stove(s)						
34	Water heater(s)						
35	Washing Machine (s)						
39	Air Conditioner (s)						
40	Electric fan(s)						
43	Jewellery						
901	Other, specify 1						
902	Other, specify 2						
903	Other, specify 3						

Code AA

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 No answer

Code C

- 1 In the home village of respondent/spouse
- 2 In the home province of respondent/spouse
- 6 In another province
- 20 Laos
- 21 Cambodia
- 29 Other Asian country
- 90 Other Non-asian country
- 98 No answer

Code D

- 1 Residential use
- 2 Rented out
- 3 Rice and field crops
- 4 Permanent crops
- 5 Pasture
- 6 Aquaculture or pen
- 7 Forest (planted)
- 8 Vacant land
- 9 Business establishment
- 90 Others, specify
- 98 No answer

Code E

- 1 Owned (unmortgaged)
- 2 Mortgagor
- 3 Sale-redeem
- 90 Others, specify
- 98 No answer

Code F

- 1 Title deed, NS 5, NS3, NS3K
- 2 SPK 4-01, NK, STK, KSN, PBT5
- 3 NS2, SK1
- 4 No documents
- 90 Others, specify
- 98 No answer

Code G

- 1 Residential use
- 2 Rented out
- 3 Storage
- 4 Barn
- 5 Stable
- 6 Shop
- 7 Office
- 8 Factory
- 90 Others, specify
- 98 No answer

16 Do you or your spouse own any buildings/ apartments?

AA
if answer is 2, go to Q.6

17	18	18b	19	20	21	22	23
Building ID	Where is the building located?	Specify the location in another province	What is the size of the building/ apartment?	How many floors does it have?	How many rooms does it have?	What is the main use of the building/ apartment?	Please estimate the current value of the building if you wanted to sell it? (excluding land)
	C		m ²			G	THB/ 1000VND
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							

6 Do you or your spouse own any land?

AA
if answer is 2, go to the next section

7	8	8b	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Plot ID	Where is the land plot located?	Specify the location in another province	Land area	Main land use	What is the tenure status?	Type of land document	What is the current value of the land if you wanted to sell it? (excluding buildings)	Is there any building on this plot?	Which building is on this land? (building ID)
	C		m ²	D	E	F	THB/ 1000VND	AA	refer to Q.17 Building ID
1									
2									
3									
4									
5									
6									
7									

Code A

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1 = does not apply to me at all

7 = applies to me perfectly

Section 11: Character Traits

(Info: The following questions are about how you see yourself as a person. Do not ask other people for help when answering. Just decide on your own. Please answer each statement using the scale provided using the answer that describes you best. In this case 1 means "does not apply to me at all" and 7 means "applies to me perfectly")

Please answer the following questions about yourself:

Do you see yourself as someone who....

- | | | |
|--|----------------------|--------|
| 1 ... works thoroughly? | <input type="text"/> | Code A |
| 2 ... is talkative? | <input type="text"/> | Code A |
| 3 ... worries a lot? | <input type="text"/> | Code A |
| 4 ... is original, comes up with new ideas? | <input type="text"/> | Code A |
| 5 ... has a forgiving nature? | <input type="text"/> | Code A |
| 6 ... tends to be lazy? | <input type="text"/> | Code A |
| 7 ... is outgoing, sociable? | <input type="text"/> | Code A |
| 8 ... gets nervous easily? | <input type="text"/> | Code A |
| 9 ... values artistic, aesthetic experiences? | <input type="text"/> | Code A |
| 10 ... is considerate and kind to almost everyone? | <input type="text"/> | Code A |
| 11 ... does tasks efficiently? | <input type="text"/> | Code A |
| 12 ... is reserved? | <input type="text"/> | Code A |
| 13 ... is relaxed, handles stress well? | <input type="text"/> | Code A |
| 14 ... has an active imagination? | <input type="text"/> | Code A |
| 15 ... is interested in learning new things? | <input type="text"/> | Code A |
| 16 ... is sometimes a bit rude to others? | <input type="text"/> | Code A |

Code A

- 1 Change as soon as possible
- 2 Less than one year
- 3 One year
- 4 Five years
- 5 Ten years
- 6 As long as I am working
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code B

- 1 Same job
- 2 Same job, but better position
- 3 In agriculture
- 4 In services
- 5 In industry
- 6 In construction
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code AA

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 No answer

Code C

- 1 In the home village/commune
- 2 In the same district as the home village (rural area)
- 3 In the same district as the home village (urban area)
- 4 In the same province as the home village (rural area)
- 5 In the same province as the home village (urban area)
- 6 In another province (rural area)
- 7 In another province (urban area)
- 9 In Bangkok
- 10 In Hanoi
- 11 In Ho Chi Minh City
- 20 Laos
- 21 Cambodia
- 29 Other Asian country
- 90 Other non-Asian country
- 98 No answer

Code D

- 1 As soon as possible
- 2 Less than one year
- 3 In one year
- 4 In five years
- 5 In ten years
- 6 When I am old
- 98 No answer

Code E

- 1 Marriage
- 2 Take care of the family
- 3 Retirement
- 4 Work
- 5 Take over family's business
- 6 Take over family's farm
- 7 Allowed to come back
- 8 Do not want to live in city when old
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code F

- 1 Live off of savings
- 2 Open up a small business
- 3 Farm work
- 4 Non-farm job
- 5 Expand family's farm
- 6 Live off of pension
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code G

- 1 Save for old age
- 2 Leave bequest for children
- 3 Business investment in the city
- 4 Agricultural investment
- 5 House or land purchase/construction
- 6 Buy durable household good (e.g. cell phone, tv)
- 7 Buy bicycle, motorcycle or car
- 8 Buy food in case of emergency
- 9 Use for medical treatment
- 10 Use for ceremony (wedding, funeral, Tet festival)
- 11 Study
- 12 Send to family members
- 13 Business investment in the village
- 14 For emergencies
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code H

- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Moderate
- 4 Bad
- 5 Very bad

Section 12: Future Plans

2 For how many years would you like to keep your current job, assuming it is possible to do so ?

A

3 What kind of job will you be doing next year if things go well ?

B

5 Was it a worthwhile choice to leave your village ?

AA

7 Where do you expect to live 5 years from now ?

C

8 Where do you expect to live 10 years from now ?

C

9 Do you plan to return to your home village one day ?

AA

if no or 98, go to Q.13

10 When do you want to return ?

D

11 What is the purpose of returning to the village in future ?

E

12 How will you earn your living when you go back ?

F

13 For what do you expect to use savings in the future

G

Section 13: Interview experience

1 Did the household inform you of our call prior to this interview?

AA

2 Did the household tell you about the financial benefit that you will receive upon completion of the interview?

AA

3 Did you hear about TVSEP before our call?

AA

4 How would you rate your overall experience with this interview?

H

5 Would you participate again in future interviews?

AA

9 Time finished interview (hh:mm)

22 Notes (Enumerator) :