

## Thailand Vietnam Socio Economic Panel (TVSEP)

# Migrant Survey Vietnam / Thailand

2018

Version 7.1

#### Introductory statement

In 2016 and 2017 we visited your household in the village for interviews. This year we would like to interview you about your situation in the city. We want to thank you for your kind cooperation.

We assure you that all information you give during the interview is kept strictly confidential. Data will be used for scientific purposes only and will not be given to any outside person, or any person from your family. As a sign of our great appreciation, you will receive a gift from us at the end of the interview.

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#### Code A

1 Own dwelling

2 Workplace

- 3 Friends /relatives dwelling
- 4 Public place
- 90 Other, specify

#### Code C

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 New household head

#### Code B

- 1 Yes, this is 1st interview
- 2 Yes, this is 2nd interview
- 3 No

### Section 1: Survey Information

12 Name of the migrant	7 Date of Interview (dd/mm/yy)
1 a Member I.D insert member I.D. from HH survey	8 Time started (hh:mm)
30 Rural household QID.	27 Location of interview
30a Country	6 Address: (current adress in the city)
30b Rural province I.D.	
30c Rural district I.D.	
30d Rural sub-ditrict I.D./Ward I.D.	
30e Rural village I.D.	
If the above I.D. of 30b-30e does not correspond 30, stop the interview and contact your supervisor.	25 Telephone No.
10 Name of rural HH head confirm reported name with name on rural HH listing	1 Province I.D.:
Don't read out: 10a Does reported name of rural HH head match with <b>C</b>	2 District I.D.:
rural HH listing? If 10 a is 2, call the rural HH and confirm identity of urban respondent. If urban respondent does not belong to rural household, contact your supervisor and confirm the identity.	3 Sub-district I.D./ Ward I.D.:
14 Name of Interviewer :	15 I.D. code of interviewer :
16 Name of supervisor :	17 I.D. code of supervisor :
22a Checked by :	18 Are there other migrants who we called that will participate in our survey, living with you in this accommodation ? If answer is 2, skip section 2.2

Code A	Code F (TH)	C	Code F (VN)
1 House	1 P. 1		Grade 1
2 Room(s) in a house	2 P. 2		Grade 2
3 Apartment or condominium	3 P. 3		Grade 3 8 - Primary school (level 1)
4 Shack in a slum area		-	Grade 4
5 Temporary dwelling at construction site	5 P. 5	55 (	Grade 5
6 Dormitory in factory or working place	6 P. 6		_
7 Student dormitory	7 P.7 _		Grade 6
8 Dormitory	8 M or MS 1 2 - 1		Grade 7
9 Hotel	9 M or MS 2	ondary level 58 (	Grade 8 9 - Secondary school (level 2)
10 Guest family (free)		59 0	Grade 9
90 Others, please specify	11 M or MS 4	00.0	
98 No answer	12 M or MS 5 3 - 1	UDDer-	
	13 M or MS 6	ondary jevel	Grade 11 - 10 - High school (level 3) Grade 12 -
Code B	15 MS 8	02 (	
1 Male	16 PWC 1	65 l	Jniv. 1
2 Female	17 PWC 2		Jniv. 2
3 Other		67	Jniv. 3
		Vocational 68 I	Jniv. 4 🗧 7 - University
Code AA	20 PWS 2 sch	69 L	Jniv. 5
1 Yes	21 PWT 1		Jniv. 6
2 No	22 PWT 2	71 F	1
98 No answer	23 Univ. 1		Professional school 1 5 - Vocational school
	24 Univ. 2		Professional school 2
	25 Univ. 3		College 1
Code D	26 Univ. 4		College 27 - University
1 respondent	27 Univ. 5		College 3
2 Wife/Husband	28 Univ. 6		
3 Son/Daughter	29 PhD 20 Master degree	98 1	No answer
4 Son/daugther in law 5 Father/Mother	30 Master degree 98 No answer		
6 Father/Mother in law			
7 Sister/Brother	Code C		
8 Grandchild	1 Cannot afford		
9 Nephew/Niece	2 Takes care of fami		Code G
10 Cousin	3 Takes care of busin	5	1 Unmarried
12 Non-relative (friends)	4 Married/Own house		2 Married
13 Brother/sister in law	5 Takes care of farm	•	3 Widow
14 Son/daugther adopted	90 Others, please spe	city	4 Divorced/ separated
11 Other relatives	98 No answer		98 No answer
98 No answer			

### 2.1: Persons sharing the accommodation

(Accommodation here refers to the part of the housing that the respondent owns/rents/stays in.)

If this year, enter 0.

1	In what kind of accomme	odation	do you l	live?				Α	
2	In total, how many perso Including respondent.	ons shar	e your a	iccommo	dation?			Person	u(s)
rela	would like to know which tion to them. Auding respondent. Ask for 4 Name of the person sharing accommodation	-	on of the 6 Age (If > 5) Enter 0 if < 1 year	-	Count rela 7 Is [NAME] from your village ?	tives and non-r 8 Is [NAME] a member of the respondent's	-	12 13 14 15	Who is the household head of your urban household?         Person I.D.       (put 99 if no household head)         What is your highest educational attainment?         F         How many persons do you currently support?         Person(s)         Include spouse, children, rural HH and others         How many persons currently support you?         Person(s)         What is you marital status?         G         Now we would like to talk about your children that are 18 or under 18 years of age, both biological and adopted.
1					$\succ$	$\geq$	1	16	How many children do you have?
2									Children
3									If none, enter 0 and go to next section
4								16a	How many of them live with you in the city?
5									
6								_	go to next section, if ans to 16 = 16a
7								16b	Why do the others not live with you?
8									c
9									Do you plan to have your other children live in the city with
10								] .	you?
11								_	AA
12									If answer is 2, go to the next section
13									In how many years do you plan to have your children live
14									with you?
15									year(s)

#### Code A

Rented
 Provided by employer
 Stay for free with friends/ relatives
 Owner
 Other, specify
 No answer

#### Code B

No kitchen
 Place to cook is in the room where I sleep
 Separate kitchen (private)
 Separate kitchen (shared)
 No answer

#### Code C

No
 Electric fan
 Air conditioner
 Electric fan and air conditioner
 No answer

#### Code D

- 1 On the floor
- 2 On the floor with mat 3 On the floor with mattress
- 4 In bed without mattress
- 5 In bed with mattress
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

#### Code E 1 Flush toilet 2 Latrine 90 Other, specify 98 No answer

Code F 1 Directly from tap 2 Buy from public water machine 3 Use own water filter 4 Buy bottled water 5 Boil water 90 Other, specify

98 No answer

#### Code G

- 1 Handwash
- 2 Washing center or pay
- per use
- 3 Private washing machine
- 4 Laundry person
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

#### Code H

- From the village
   Colleague from the city
   Friend from the city
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

#### Code I

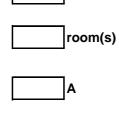
- 1 In my village
- 2 In the city
- 3 Both the same
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

#### Code J

- 1 Male
- 2 Female
- 3 Other

### Section 2.2: Housing conditions

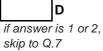
- 1 What is the size of the accomodation?
- 1a How many rooms does the accomodation have?
- 2 What is the tenure status of the accomodation? Read out code
- 3 Where is your kitchen?
- 4 Do you have a fan and/or air conditioning?
- 5 Where do you sleep? Read out code
- 6 How many persons use your bed or mattress? (incl. respondent)
- 7 How many persons use your shower? (incl. respondent)
- 8 How many persons use your toilet? (incl. respondent)
- 9 What is the main kind of toilet facility that you use?
- 10 What is the source of your drinking water?
- 11 How do you wash your clothes?



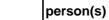
m²













G





### **Section 2.3: Social Integration**

Please think of up to 5 of your close friends.

Exclude relatives and spouse

1	2	2a	3	4
Friend ID	Name/ Nickname	Gender	Where do you know him/ her from?	How long have you known him/ her? If less than 1 year enter 0
		J	н	year(s)
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				

5 Where do you feel most comfortable?

-

#### Code A

#### Opportunity

- 4 Relatives/friends already there
- 6 Better job opportunities in the city
- 7 Had a job offer there
- 9 Recommended by friends/ family
- 10 Education
- 20 Better future of children

#### Problem

- 1 Not enough food in the village
- 8 High debt in village/ bankruptcy
- 11 Environmental shocks (drought, floods, landslide, storm)
- 12 Crime
- 19 Land converted by government
- 21 Conflict with family
- 22 Conflict with neighbor

#### Family obligation

- 3 Moved with spouse
- 5 Take care of family member(s)
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code G

- 1 Myself
- 2 Spouse
- 3 Children
- 4 Parents
- 5 Relatives
- 6 Friends
- 7 Entire family
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

#### Code H

- 1 Rural household
- 2 Extended family
- 3 Friends in rural village
- 4 Friends in city
- 5 Employer
- 6 No one
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

#### Code I

- 1 To find accommodation
- 2 Gave money
- 3 Gave encouragement
- 4 To get information
- 5 To get job
- 6 To get admission in school
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code AA

98 No answer

1 Yes

2 No

#### Section 3

### Section 3.1: Migration History

We would now like to know about your decision to migrate.

1	In which year did you leave your village to live/	work elsewhere?		year
2	Why did you leave the village? Give up to 3 reasons	A	A	A
3	Who made the decision of migration?			G
4	Who assisted you in settling down in the city?			H If answer is 6, go to Q.6
5	How did they assist you in settling down?			
6	Do you know of any employment agencies?			<b>AA</b> If answer is 2, go to next section
7	Did you take help of an employment agency to g	get any of your jobs?		АА

#### Code D

- 1 Wage employed (incl. daily wage labourer)
- 2 Self employed
- 3 Unemployed (incl. housekeeping)
- 4 Education

#### Code L

- 1 Living conditions improved
- 2 Living condiitions are/ were still the same
- 3 Living conditions worsened
- 4 Same
- 98 No answer

Section 3

#### Code C

Agriculture

- 1 Agricultural wage labourer
- 2 Logger
- 3 Fisher
- 128 Agricultural services
- 75 Other agriculture worker, please specify

#### **Industry and Production**

- 5 Textile, Apparel
- 6 Electronics
- 7 Wood Products/ Furniture
- 9 Metal Products and Machinery
- 18 Miner, Quarryman
- 19 Construction worker
- 66 Rubber production
- 67 Brickyard
- 76 Car assembly factory
- 101 Rice mill
- 102 Silk spinnery/weaving
- 103 Mat making
- 104 Basket making
- 106 Pottery
- 4 Other small scale food processing, specify
- 10 Other industry, please specify

#### **Public sector**

- 38 Nurse (public clinic)
- 39 Policeman
- 40 Teacher
- 41 Soldier
- 72 Central governmental administration
- 73 Local government administration
- 74 Other public servant, please specify

#### Other sector

- 200 Education
- 201 Unemployed
- 202 Keeping own household
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

#### Service

- 21 Security guard
  22 Carwasher
  24 Shoemaker
  126 Shoe-cleaner
  25 Hair salon / barber
  26 Tailor
  28 Cook
  29 Waiter
  30 Cleaner
- 31 Housemaid
- 32 Driver
- 33 Carpenter
- 34 Mechanic 35 Electrician
- 36 Plumber
- 57 Accountant / bank clerk
- 68 Nurse (private clinic)

69 Massage/ beauty parlor/ spa

- 71 Tourist guide
- 77 Dancer/ singer
- 78 Sales person in big supermarket/ department store
- 79 Sales person in small shop
- 80 Street vendor
- 81 Door to door vendor
- 82 Hotel luggage boy
- 83 Messenger
- 84 Waste collector
- 85 Lottery ticket seller
- 107 Owns retail-Shop
- 109 Wholesale trader
- 110 Taxi car/ motorcycle
- 111 Internet-cafe
- 112 Hotel / guesthouse
- 113 Restaurant/ Bar
- 114 Foodstall operator
- 118 Repair shop
- 137 Handicrafts/Carver
- 132 Doctor
  - 37 Other service worker, please specify

Code G 1 Everyday 2 Every weekend 11 Once a month 12 Twice a month 13 Every two months 7 Twice a year 8 Once a year 9 Less than once a year 10 Never

#### Code H

- 1 Less than one week
- 2 One week
- 3 More than 1 week
- 4 More than 1 month
- 5 More than 3 months

#### Code J

- 1 Rice cultivation (with rural HH)
- 2 Rice cultivation (paid)
- 3 Other farm work (with rural HH)
- 4 Other farm work (paid)
- 5 Help in the HHs business
- 7 Help with housework
- 8 Visit the family
- 9 Take care of family member(s)
- 10 Holiday/ festivity (Tet, Sonkran, wedding, funeral)

10

- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

### Section 3.2: Work History

In this section we will ask about your work activities (including education and unemployment times) after you left the village.

Please mention all the jobs that you worked for 3 months or more.

(Note: Enumerator, complete every job in section 3, and then section 4.1 (if wage employment) or section 4.2 (if self-employment). Then proceed to the next job.

(Enumerator note that Occupation ID = 1 is always the first job that the migrant did after leaving the village. Then record all the work activities undertaken in the last 3 years (July 2015 - June 2018). Enumerator note that the current job is recorded in the last row.)

	_										1	
3	5	6		Locatio		9	9a	10	19	20	21	23
Occupation ID	Work activity	Mode of employment	8 Province	7a District	7 (e.g. city/town)	When o start wo this work	rking in	How many months did you stay in this work activity?	How did your living conditions change in comparison to the previous location?	How often did you go back to your village during this work activity?	How long did you stay in the village during a typical visit?	What was the most important reason for returning to the village?
	с	D				ММ	ΥΥΥΥ	Month(s)	L	G	н	J
1												
2												
3												
4												
5												
6												
7												
8												
9												ļ
10												
11												
12												
13												
14												
15 16												

### **Basic work information**

### Code E

Competitiveness

1 Cheap labour

#### Connections

- 2 Recommendation by family
- 3 Membership in association/ political party

#### **Education & skills**

- 5 Work experience
- 6 Formal education
- 7 Vocational skills/ training
- 8 Technical/ computer skills
- 9 Foreign language skills

#### Endowment

- 10 Gender
- 11 Age
- 12 Physically strong
- 90 Other, specify

#### Code G Self- employment

- 1 Family had existing business in city
- 2 Family has same business in village
- 3 Friends in same business
- 4 Become independent
- 5 Possibility to make more money Education
- 6 Better opportunities in future
- 7 Wanted to come to the city
- 8 Friends are doing the same

9 Family encouragement

90 Other, specify

#### Code I

- 1 Contract ended
- 2 Employer signed me off
- 3 Found a better paid job
- 4 Found a job I liked more
- 5 Had to change the location due to family reasons
- 6 Was ill
- 7 Retired
- 8 Job was too hard
- 9 Wanted to get some education
- 10 Did not make enough profit/pay
- 11 Went bankrupt
- 12 Needed stable income
- 13 Did not have money for important investments
- 14 Still in this job
- 15 Degree/course completed
- 16 Promoted
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

### Code H

- Thailand
- 1 Primary level
- 2 Lower-secondary level
- 3 Upper-secondary level
- 4 Vocational school Vietnam
- 8 Primary level (level 1)
- 9 Secondary school (level 2)
- 10 High school (level 3)
- 5 Vocational school
- 7 University (TH/ VN)
- 11 None
- 12 Training course by company
- 13 Taxi license
- 14 Driving license
- 15 Self development course (private)
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

Code D

- 1 Wage employed (incl. daily wage labourer)
- 2 Self employed
- 3 Unemployed (incl. housekeeping)

4 Education

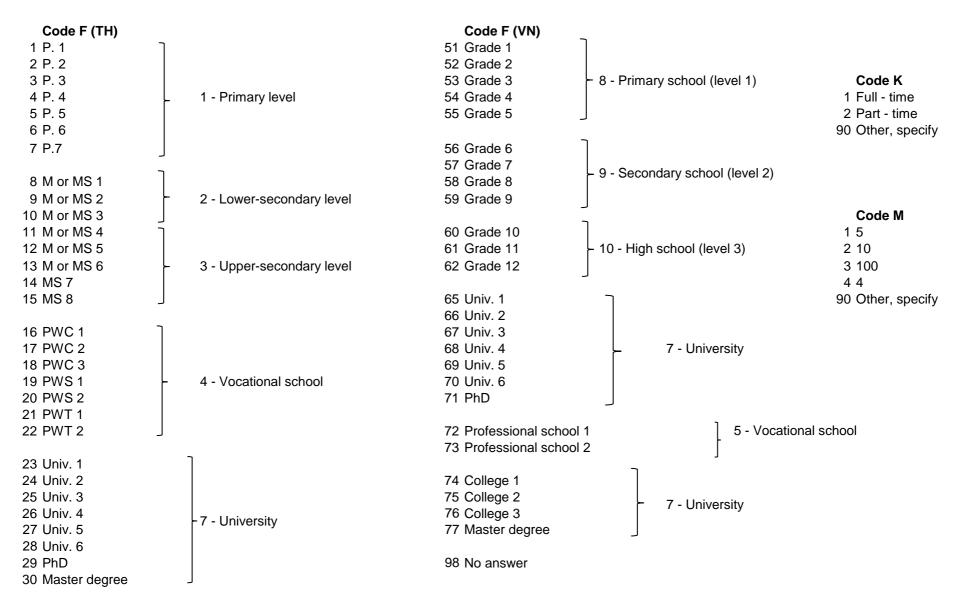
#### Code J

- 1 Mornings (5:00-12:00)
- 2 Afternoons (12:00-17:00)
- 3 Evenings (17:00-22:00)
- 4 Nights(22:00-5:00)
- 5 Varying schedule

(Note: ask for detailed work information if answer to Q.6 is 1, 2, or 4)

\_

	Detailed wo informatio									
3	5	6	11	11a	13	16a	15	16	17	18
Occupation ID	Work activity	Mode of employment	Which was the most important reason that you were offered this work activity?	What was the major motivation for this work activity?	Which was the most important reason to quit work activity ?	When do you usually start working?	On average, how many days per month did you work?	On average, how many hours per working day did you work?	How many years of job experience did you have in this sector when you started working in this job?	Which educational programme did you attend when working in this job?
Occu			Skip to Q11a. if self- employment or education	skip to Q13. if wage employment		If Q.6 ans is 4, go to Q.25				if ans. is 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10 then answer detailed education
	С	D	E	G	I	J	days	hours	year(s)	н
1										
2										
3										
4										
5										
6										
7										
8										
9										
10										
11										
12										
13										
14										



98 No answer

Ask for detailed education if answer for Q.6 is 4 (education) or answer for Q.18 is 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10)

	Detailed Educa	ation				
3	5	6	25	26	27	27a
Occupation ID	Work activity Include periods of unemployment	Mode of employment	What degree were you enrolled in?	Was/is it a full time or a part time school?	What was your average grade?	What was the maximal possible grade?
	С	D	F	к		М
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						
10						
11						
12						
13						
14						

#### Code E

Unlimited (written contract)
 Unlimited (verbal agreement)
 Limited (written contract)
 Limited (verbal agreement)
 Other, specify
 No answer

- Code K
- 1 Made to work over time without pay
- 2 Made to work under bad conditions
- 3 Made to do menial jobs
- 4 Sexually harassed
- 5 Physical violence
- 6 Faced discrimination
- 7 Unfriendly/rude persons
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

#### Code M

1 Yes - sexual abuse 2 Yes - physical abuse 3 Yes - both 4 No

#### Code G

1 On my own
 2 Media (newspaper, tv, internet...)
 3 Family and friends
 4 Private job agency
 5 Public job agency
 90 Other, specify
 98 No answer

#### Code L

1 Good 2 Indifferent 3 Bad 4 No colleagues

#### Code N

1 per day 2 per week 3 per month 4 per year 90 Other, specify

#### Code D

1 Wage employed (incl. daily wage labourer)

2 Self employed

- 3 Unemployed (incl. housekeeping)
- 4 Education

#### Code AA

1 Yes 2 No

2 110

98 No answer

### Section 4.1: Wage employment

Only ask for wage employment (Q30006 = 1)

3	<b>5</b>	6	5a	6a	7	9	8	11	10	12	13	16	17	18	19a	19b	19c	19d
Occupation ID	Work activity	Mode of employ ment	What type of job contract did you have?	Did you have leading position ?	How did you know about the job?	How r was inco when star [jot	your sh me you ted	How n was y cas inco when finisł [jot	/our sh me you ned	Did this job include any non- monetary benefits? (food, travel etc.)	Estimate the value of non- monetary benefits (per year)	Estimate the value of free meals (per day)	Estimate the value of irregular bonuses (per year)	Were you ever cheated with your salary in this job?	Do you know of any cases of physical and/or sexual abuse in your work environment ?	Describe your relationship with your employer? <i>Read out</i>	Describe your relationship with your colleagues?	Why was it bad? if ans. to Q.19b & 19c is 1 or 2, go to next section
	С	D	E	AA	G	N	VND	N	VND	AA	THB/ 1000 VND		VND	AA	М	L	L	К
1																		
2																		
3																		
4																		
5																		
6																		
7																		
8																		
9																		
10																		
11																		
12																		
13																		
14																		

	Code D
1	Wage employed (incl. daily wage labourer)
2	Self employed
3	Unemployed (incl. housekeeping)
4	Education

#### Code E

1 unregistered 6 Registered 90 Other, specify 98 No answer

#### Code F

Cart
 Bicycle
 Car
 Equipment/ machinery
 Storage room
 Pick up car
 Motorcycle cart
 Shop
 Motorbike
 Other, specify
 No answer

#### Code AA 1 Yes 2 No 98 No answer

Code H 1 Success 2 Loss 98 No answer

#### Code I

Own savings
 Family (rural household)
 Relative other than rural household
 Friends
 Bank
 Informal investment lender
 Other, specify
 No answer

### Only ask for self- employment (Q30006 = 2)

3	5	6	5a	6a	6b	7	8	8a	9	10	11	12	13a
	Work activity	Mode of employ ment	registered	investment?		What was the major investment item?	What were the average monthly operational costs,	What were the average monthly sales ?	Did you have employees (including family)?	Numt emplo	per of yee(s)	On average, what was the total monthly payroll for all employees?	Do you think your business was successful in general?
Occupation ID			ed	Own capital and loans	(main source)		excluding wages?			Family member(s)	Non-family member(s)		Ŭ
	с	D	E	THB/ 1000 VND	I	F	THB/ 1000 VND	THB/ 1000 VND	If 2, go to Q13a <b>AA</b>	Fam	Non-fé	THB/ 1000 VND	н
1													
2													
3													
4													
5													
6													
7													
8													
9													
10													
11													
12													
13													
14													

#### Code A

- 1 Spouse
- 2 Children
- 3 Parents
- 4 Parents in-Law
- 5 Brother/Sister
- 6 Other Family
- 7 Non-Family in village
- 8 Non-Family in city
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

#### Code B

- 1 Once a year
- 2 Twice a year
- 3 Every month
- 4 Many times in a year

#### Code AA

1 Yes 2 No 98 No answer

#### Code D

- 2 Food
  3 Health
  4 Education
  5 Repair house
  6 Farm (buy seeds/ fertilizer/ animals/ etc)
  7 Business (buy machine/ cart/ stock/ etc)
  8 Buy land
  9 Buy goods (bed/ TV/ etc)
  10 Saving
  11 Clothing
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

#### Code E

Cash - via bank
 Cash - in person
 Cash - via friends or relatives
 Cash - via post
 In kind - in person
 In kind - via friends or relatives
 In kind - via post
 Other, specify
 No answer

#### Code F

1 Increased 2 Decreased 3 No change 98 No answer

#### Code G

Between 2017 - 2018
 Between 2016 - 2017
 Between 2015 - 2016
 Between 2016 - 2018
 Between 2015 - 2016

 and 2017 - 2018
 Between 2015 - 2017
 All 3 years

### Section 5.1: Remittances sent

We are now interested in your financial support to your rural household and other family and friends. This includes both in cash and in kind remittances.

13 Did you send remittances to anyone between 07/2015 - 06/2018?

if answer is 2, skip to next section

12 Compared to 3 years ago, how did the annual amount of remittances change?

F

Please list the recipients between 7/2015 - 06/2018

1	3	3a	3b	4	5	7	8	9	10	11
Recipient I.D.	Whom did you support?	Does this person belong to the rural household?	In what year/years did you send remittances to this recipient?	How often did you send remittances to the recipient?	Did you send a similar amount each time?	Estimate the total value of remittances sent to this recipient?	Was the recipient dependent on your remittances?	Did the recipient ask you to send remittances?	What did the recipient use your remittances for? (main use)	How were the remittances sent?
	Α	AA	G	B	AA	THB/1000 VND	AA	AA	D	Е
1								700		
2										
3										
4										
5										
6										
7 8										
о 9										
10										
11										
12										
13										
14										
15										
16										
17										
18										

#### Code A

- Spouse
   Children
   Parents
   Parents in-Law
   Brother/Sister
   Other Family
   Non-Family in village
   Non-Family in city
   Other, specify
- 98 No answer

#### Code B

1 Once a year
 2 Twice a year
 3 Every month
 4 Many times in a year

#### Code AA

1 Yes 2 No 98 No answer

#### Code D

2 Food
3 Health
4 Education
5 Repair house
6 Farm (buy seeds/ fertilizer/ animals/ etc)
7 Business (buy machine/ cart/ stock/ etc)
8 Buy land
9 Buy goods (bed/ TV/ etc)
10 Saving
11 Clothing
90 Other, specify
98 No answer

#### Code E

Cash - via bank
 Cash - in person
 Cash - via friends or relatives
 Cash - via post
 In kind - in person
 In kind - via friends or relatives
 In kind - via post
 Other, specify
 No answer

#### Code F

1 Increased 2 Decreased 3 No change 98 No answer

#### Code G

1 Between 2017 - 2018 2 Between 2016 - 2017 3 Between 2015 - 2016 4 Between 2016 - 2018 5 Between 2015 - 2016 and 2017 - 2018 6 Between 2015 - 2017 7 All 3 years

### Section 5.2: Remittances received

We are now interested in the financial support you received from your rural household and other family and friends. This includes both in cash and in kind remittances.

13 Did anyone send remittances to you between 07/2015 - 06/2018?

AA If answer is 2, skip to next section 12 Compared to 3 years ago, how did the annual amount of remittances change?

\_\_\_F

#### Please list the senders between 7/2015 - 06/2018

1	3	3a	3b	4	5	7	8	9	10	11
Sender I.D.	Who supported you?	Does this person belong to the rural household?	In what year/years did you receive remittances from this person?	How often did you receive remittances from this person? Read out code	Did you receive a similar amount each time?	Estimate the total value of remittances received from this person?	Were you dependent on the remittances from this person?	Did you ask the person to send remittances?	What did you use the remittances for? (main use)	How were the remittances sent?
	Α	AA	G	В	AA	THB/1000 VND	AA	AA	D	E
1										
2										
3										
4										
5										
6										
7										
8										
9										
10										
11 12										
12										
13										
14										
16										
17										
18										
10										

Code AA

1 Yes 2 No 98 No answer

#### Code B

1 Unemployed and economic crisis programme

- 2 Support for the elderly
- 3 Support for handicaped persons
- 4 Scholarships/ Educational support
- 5 Free public transport
- 6 Free water/ electricity
- 7 Aid for umemployment
- 8 Aid for poor persons
- 9 Welfare card
- 10 No second programme
- 11 No third programme
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

#### Code C

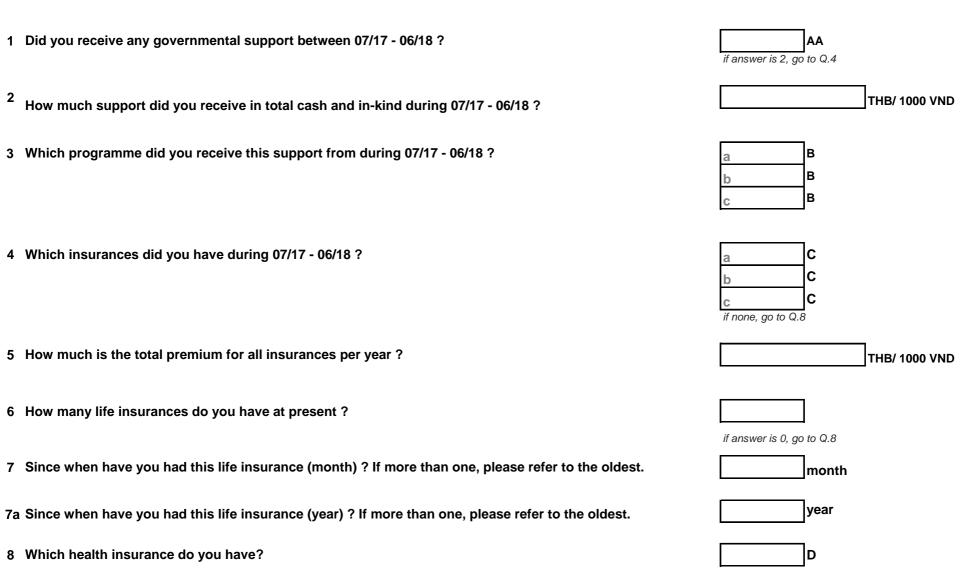
- 1 None
- 2 Life
- 3 Health
- 4 Car/ Motorcycle
- 5 Theft/ Burglary
- 6 Accident/ Injury
- 7 Fire
- 8 Employment insurance
- 9 Social insurance (Government employees)
- 10 Pension scheme
- 11 Natural disasters (flooding)
- 12 No second insurance
- 13 No third insurance
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

#### Code D

- 1 UC scheme (Universal Coverage Health Care Scheme)
- 2 SSS (Social Security Scheme)
- 3 CSMBS (Civil Servant Medical Scheme)
- 5 Health Insurance paid by employer
- 6 Private health insurance
- 7 Health insurance provided by National Target Program because he/she is poor
- 4 None
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

### Section 5.3: Public Transfers, other payments and Insurance

In this section, we ask you about any support that you receive from the Government and also about insurances.



**code A** 1 Myself 2 Myself and family 98 No answer

### **Section 6: Expenditures**

#### How much did you spend for the following items between 07/17 - 06/18?

Please estimate carefully how much the respondent spent on each item between 07/17 - 06/18. Exclude expenditure for durable goods!

10	The value spent on each item represents the estimated value for?	Α
Hov	v much money did you spend on the following items on a monthly basis:	

- Food (incl. Beverages) 6A
- 6B - Non-food
- 6C Housing utility costs (e.g. Water, electricity and garbage fees)
- 6D - Alcohol and cigarettes
- 6E - Transportation
- 6F -Communication

- THB/ 1000 VND THB/ 1000 VND THB/ 1000 VND
- THB/ 1000 VND THB/ 1000 VND

THB/ 1000 VND

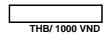
How much money did you spend on the following items on a yearly basis:

- 6G - Taxes
- 6H - Education
- 61 - Health
- Bribery and corruption 6J -
- 6K Gambling and lotteries -
- 6L Celebrations and donations \_
- 9 How much rent do you pay per month for the house(s) you live in? (ask only if the home is rented and a rental fee is paid) Section 6

THB/ 1000 VND
THB/ 1000 VND
THB/ 1000 VND
THB/ 1000 VND







Code AA

1 Yes

2 No

98 No answer

### Section 7.1 : Shocks

When considering the time since you left the village or between 07/2015 - 06/2018 (which ever is shorter), has there been any event causing a big problem (shock) affecting you ?

#### Were you affected by any of the following events in the reference period (7/2015 - 6/2018)?

1	Serious illness	Yes or No
2	Work accident	Yes or No
3	Traffic accident	Yes or No
4	Job Loss / Collapse of business	Yes or No
5	Fight/ conflict (job/ business)	Yes or No
6	Fight/ conflict (private)	Yes or No
7	Problem with police/ Law suit	Yes or No
12	Lose money in gambling	Yes or No
13	Rise in cost for public transport / Increased fuel price	Yes or No
15	Problem with debt	Yes or No
16	Relatives/ friends stopped sending remittances	Yes or No
17	Expenditure on family ceremony (wedding, birth, funeral)	Yes or No
20	Problem with rent/ Housing contract cancelled (urban)	Yes or No
21	Strike/ protest	Yes or No
22	Flooding of home/ shop or strong storms	Yes or No
24	Water shortage	Yes or No
26	Death of person (close friends, relative)	Yes or No
27	Theft of transportation (car, motorbike, bicycle)	Yes or No
31	Burglary	Yes or No
32	Robbery	Yes or No
33	Vandalism	Yes or No
34	Any other rural household shock	Yes or No
35	Friend/ relative asked for support	Yes or No
90	Other, specify	Yes or No

Section 7.1

#### Code A

- 1 No one else
- 2 Your rural household
- 3 Your partner (husband/
- 4 Your children
- 5 The persons in your accommodation
- 6 Friends
- 7 Somebody else
- 98 No answer

#### Code AA

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 No answer

#### Code B

- 1 High
- 2 Medium
- 3 Low
- 4 Not at all
- 98 No answer

#### 22

#### Code C

- 1 Increased
- 2 Decreased
- 3 No change
- 4 Does not send remittances
- 5 Does not receive remittances
- 98 No answer

### Code D

1 Did nothing

#### Economics

- 2 Took up additional occupation
- 3 Started a new job

#### Demographics

- 6 Took children out of school
- 7 Sent children to relatives/friends
- 9 Went back to the village

#### Sale

- 11 Sold car
- 12 Sold other assets
- 13 Sent higher remittances

#### **Borrowing and Savings**

- 15 Used savings
- 16 Used insurance
- 17 Borrowed from relatives
- 18 Borrowed from friends/neighbours19 Borrowed from pawnshop
- 20 Borrowed from informal moneylender
- 21 Borrowed from village funds
- 23 TH: Borrowed from BAAC/Coop.
  24 TH: Borrowed from Government
  25 TH: Borrowed from Village bank
  26 VN: Borrowed from VBARD
  27 VN: Borrowed from VBSP
- 32 Borrowed from employer

#### Grants

- 28 Help from government
- 29 Help from NGOs
- 30 Received higher remittances from rural household
- 31 Received higher remittances from friends/neighbours

#### **Crime prevention**

- 48 Lighting
- 49 Locks
- 50 Alarm system
- 51 Guard
- 52 Watch dog
- 53 Hiding
- 54 Neighbourhood watch
- 55 Selfdefence with knife/weapon

#### Health

- 61 Visited private doctor
- 62 Visited hospital
- 63 Visited informal doctor
- 64 Family members came to help
- 65 Friend came to help

67 No second coping strategy68 No third coping strategy90 other, please specify

#### Code E

1 Did Nothing

#### Income & Investment

- 2 Income source diversification
- 15 Switch to more secure income sources
- 22 Investment in physical capital
- 23 Investment in human capital
- 11 Investment in social capital (networks, associations, reciprocal gift givings, etc.)
- 4 Membership in occupational organisations (e.g. guild)
- 18 Investment in security of homestead (watchdog, alarm device, etc.)

#### Savings & Insurance

- 5 Membership in rotating savings and credit associations
- 6 Savings accounts in financial institutions
- 7 Contract insurances
- 8 Participation in microfinance
- 9 Sharecropper tenancy
- 10 Buffer stocks (e.g. storage of food, seeds, money at home)
- 12 Old age
- 16 Collective action for infrastructure, dikes, terraces, irrigation, etc.
- 17 Common property resource management (of forest, lake, etc.)

#### **Health & Demographics**

- 20 Medical treatment (vaccination, stock medicine etc.)
- 19 Investment in travel safety (helmet for motorbike, use more secure means of transportation, etc.)
- 14 Migration
- 21 Marriage and extended family
- 90 other, please specify
- 98 No answer

### Answer the following questions for the five most important shocks.

(Note : If the respondent mentions less than 5 shocks record them all)

4	5	7	7a	7b	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17						
Event ID	Type of event Type of event (choose shock ID from drop down menu)	Who else was affected?		did the occur?	Estimated severity of the event on you? Read out code	How did remittances you sent change? Read out code	How did remittances you received change? Read out code	up to 3 coping activities.		with [EVENT]? List up to 3 coping		with [EVENT]? List up to 3 coping		up to 3 coping		up to 3 coping		How many months did it take to recover from the event? fill in "90" if not yet recovered	What do you do to prevent [event] from happening again or to mitigate its impact on your income and assets? (The most important strategy)
		Α	ММ	ΥΥΥΥ	В	с	с	D	D	D	AA	months	E						
1																			
2																			
3																			
4																			
5																			

#### Code AA

1 Yes

2 No

98 No answer

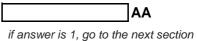
#### Code G

- 1 Theft of transportation (car, motorbike, bicycle)
- 2 Theft of other items
- 3 Burglary
- 4 Robbery
- 5 Vandalism
- 6 Drug abuse
- 7 Gambling
- 8 Prostitution
- 9 Poor infrastructure
- 10 Faces discrimination
- 11 Sexual abuse
- 12 Pollution
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

### Section 7.2 a: Risks

We would like to now learn about your experience in the city.

13 Do you feel safe in the area in which you live?



14 What makes you feel unsafe? (main reason)

G	ì
---	---

Code A	Code H	Code B	Code C
1 Better off	1 Not at all	1 High	1 2014
2 Same	2 Yes, a bit	2 Medium	2 2015
3 Worse off	3 Yes, a lot	3 Low	3 2016
98 No answer	98 No answer	4 Not at all	4 2017
		98 No answer	5 2018
			6 All same

Code E		
	0 1 2 3 4 5	6 7 8 9 10
0 = unwil	lling to take risks	10 = fully prepared to take risk

	Code L										
	0 1	2 3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	]	
0	= unwilling to	wait						10	= fully	prepared	to wait

#### 7.2b. Subjective assessment of wellbeing

1 Do you think you are better off than last year?

2 Do you think you are better off than 5 years ago?

3 How much does your income fluctuate?

4 How much do income fluctuations affect your wellbeing?

5 What was the best year for you in the last 5 years?

6 What was the worst year for you in the last 5 years?

7 Do you think you will be better off next year?

8 Do you think you will be better off in 5 years?

10 Are you generally a person who is fully prepared to take risks or do you try to avoid taking risk? Show scale on previous page

11 Imagine you had just won 100,000THB or 60million VND in a lottery and you can invest this money in a business. You are not sure if the business goes well or not. If it goes well you can double the amount invested after one year. If it does not go well you will lose half the amount you invested.

How much of the 100,000THB or 60million VND would you invest in the business?

12 Are you generally a person who is fully prepared to give up something now in order to gain more in the future?
 Please choose a number on a scale from 0 to 10 (0 = unwilling to wait and 10 = fully prepared to wait) Show scale on previous page



if answer is 1 or 98, go to Q.5











İΕ





#### Code AA

1 Yes 2 No 98 No answer

#### Code B

- 1 Car
- 2 Motorcycle
- 6 Moblie phone
- 7 Smart phone
- 8 Home durables (TV, fridge, washing machine, furniture etc.)90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

#### Code C

- 5 Cash
- 4 Food (rice etc.)
- 6 Household asset (bed, TV etc)
- 7 Business asset (machine, cart etc.)

90 Other, specify

98 No answer

#### Code G

- 1 Lack of collaterals
- 2 Bad business plan
- 3 Low social standing
- 4 previously defaulted on loan from this credit source
- 5 previously repaid late on loan from this credit source
- 6 Lender has limited amount of money to lend
- 8 Not in the lending period
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

#### Code D

- 1 Business investments
- 3 Business related expenses
- 2 Agricultural investments
- 4 Agriculture related expenses (e.g. fertilizer pesticides)
- 5 Pay back other debt
- 6 House or land purchase/construction
- 7 Buy durable household goods
- 8 Improving infrastructure (water supply, sanitation etc.)
- 9 Pay rent
- 20 Buying consumption good (e.g. food)
- 10 Medical
- 11 Ceremony (wedding, funeral, tet)12 Education
- 14 Work abroad
- 18 Relend to family members or relatives
- 19 Relend to non-relatives
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

### Code F

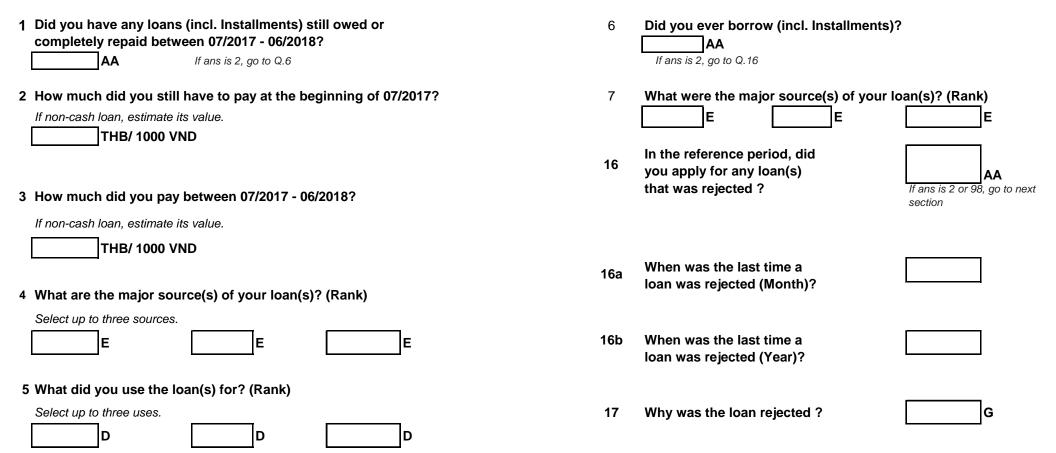
- 1 Year 2 Month 3 Week 4 Day
- 90 Other, specify 98 No answer

- Code E Thailand
- 51 Government Housing Bank

52 Bank for Agriculture and Agricultural Cooperatives (BAAC)

- 53 Government Savings Bank
- 54 Small Industry Finance Corporation/ SME Development Bank
- 55 Export-Import Bank of Thailand or Business Promotion Office at Department of Export Promotion
- 56 Urban Community Development Organization
- 60 Village Fund/Community Fund (Taksin village fund) Vietnam
- 79 Poverty eradication project (Social Policy Bank)
- 80 Student loan fund (Social Policy Bank) Other
- 57 Agricultural cooperatives
- 58 Other socio-political organization
- 59 Village bank
- 61 Business partner/trader/supplier
- 62 Money lender
- 63 Pawnshop
- 64 Private bank
- 65 Credit companies (e.g. Easy Buy, Quick Cash, AEON etc.)
- 70 Relative in village
- 71 Relative outside village (same province)
- 72 Relative other province
- 73 Relative abroad
- 74 Friends in village
- 75 Friends outside village (same province)
- 76 Friends other province
- 77 Friends abroad
- 78 Self help credit group
- $_{\ensuremath{82}}$  Saving cooperative and credit union
- 83 Insurance company
- 84 Employer
- 85 Purchase on installment
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

# Section 8.1: Borrowing



## Code AA

1 Yes 2 No 98 No answer

## Code B

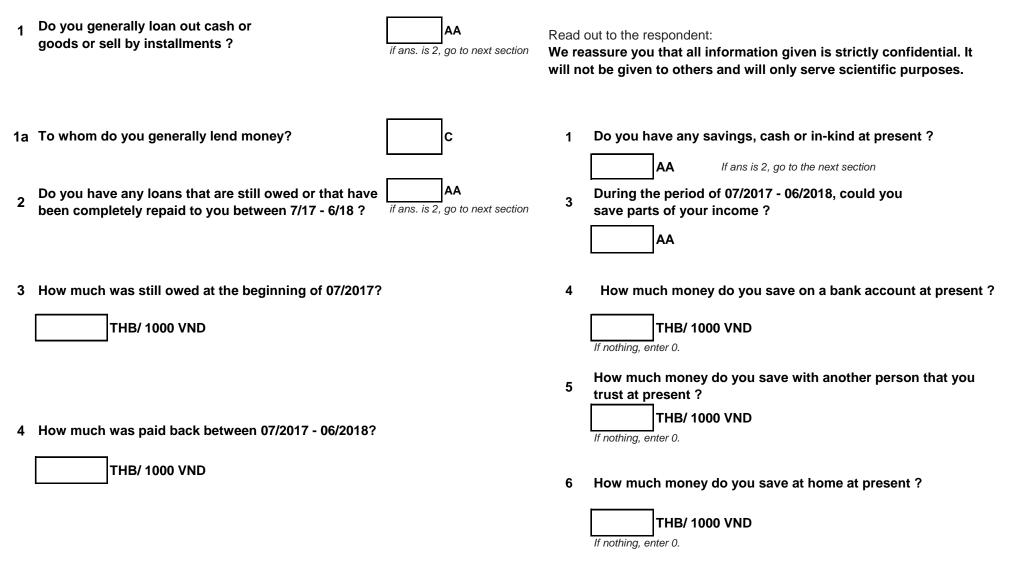
Jewellery
 Other durable goods
 Food (rice etc.)
 Cash
 Other, specify
 No answer

## Code C

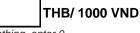
- Friend from village
   Friend from city
- 3 Relative
- 4 Group of friends
- 90 Other, specify
- 98 No answer

# 8.2 Lending

# 8.3 Savings



7 How much money do you save with other sources (e.g. Stocks, shares, bitcoins)?



# Code ACode AA1 Name of Brand1 Yes2 Applications Store/Apps2 No3 Functionality (camera, memory etc.)98 No answer4 Pricing90 Other, specify

## Code B

Smartphone
 Mobile phone
 Computer (PC or Laptop)
 Tablet
 Device in internet café /shop
 Does not apply (no access)
 Other, specify

## Code C

Home
 Internet Café/ Shop
 Public Places
 Work place
 Other, specify

## Code D 1 Several times a day 2 Once a day 3 Weekly 4 Monthly 5 Once in a year 6 Never

## Section 9: Access and use of ICT (Information and communication technology)

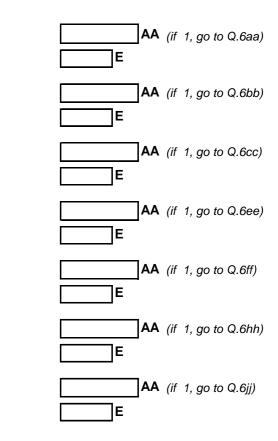
1. What do you consider important when choosing a phone? A 2. Are you familiar with the following terms/technologies? Virtual Reality yes or no а b 3D-Printer yes or no **Robotic Cars** yes or no С Big Data d yes or no Artificial Intelligence yes or no е Bitcoins f yes or no Smartwatch yes or no g Wireless Charging Pad h yes or no i. Fitness Tracker yes or no 3. When you use the internet, what is the major device used? В If answer is 6, go to the next section Where do you mostly access your Internet? С 4. 5. How often do you spend your time on the Internet? D Read out code If answer is not 1, go to Q.6 5a hour(s) How many hours a day?

Code AA	Code F
1 Yes	1 Very high
2 No	2 High
98 No answer	3 Average
	4 Low
	5 Very low

Code E						
	1	2	3	4	5	]
1 = not importa	int					5 = very important

## 6. Do you use the internet for the following reasons:

- a Internet Transactions (e.g. Net Banking, Ticket, Online Trading etc.)
  - aa How important is this reason for using the internet? (Please rank)
- b Communication (e.g. with family, friends or others)
  - bb How important is this reason for using the internet? (Please rank)
- c Entertainment (e.g. gaming, movies, music)
  - cc How important is this reason for using the internet? (Please rank)
- d Business (e.g. contact business partners, finding out price information)
  - dd How important is this reason for using the internet? (Please rank)
- e Finding information about job opportunities
  - ee How important is this reason for using the internet? (Please rank)
- f Finding information about things to buy/sell (e.g. online shopping)
  - ff How important is this reason for using the internet? (Please rank)
- g Searching for medical/health information
  - gg How important is this reason for using the internet? (Please rank)



## Code G

## Code AA

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 Weekly
- 4 Monthly
- 5 Once in a year
- 6 Never

1 Yes 2 No 98 No answer

## Code H

- 1 Not at all concerned
- 2 A little concerned
- 3 Somewhat concerned
- 4 Concerned
- 5 Very concerned

Code E						
	1	2	3	4	5	
1 = not importar	nt					5 = very important

## 7. How would you rate your experience related to using the internet? Read out code

8. How often do you use the Internet for the following activities? *Read out code* 

## a Reading of News and Magazines

- b Downloading
- c Dating
- d Mapping and Navigation
- e Communicating (WhatsApp, Viber ,and Line)
- f Uploading of personal videos and pictures in Social Medias (Ex. Facebook and Instagram)
- g Watching videos
- h Listening to Music
- i Playing Games
- j Education
- 9. In general, how concerned are you about security on the internet? (e.g., Virus Threats, Hacking, unauthorized of used accounts, Spam, finding out what websites do you visit?) *Read out code*

# 10. Which of the following Social Networks do you use?

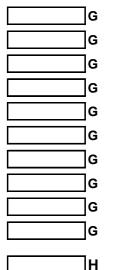
- a Facebook
  - aa How important is this social networking app?
- b WhatsApp / WeChat / Line
  - bb How important is this social networking app?
- c Skype / Viber/ Zalo
  - cc How important is this social networking app?
- d LinkedIn
  - dd How important is this social networking app?

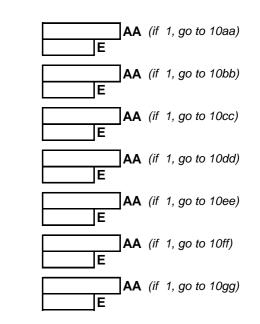
# e YouTube

- ee How important is this social networking app?
- f Twitter
  - ff How important is this social networking app?

## g Instagram / Pinterest / Snapchat

gg How important is this social networking app?







(enumerator please read the code)

## Code AA

1 Yes 2 No 98 No answer

## Code B

Mostly business use
 Business and private use
 Mostly private use
 No answer

## Section 10: Wealth

(Note : Item should be owned by the migrant )

1a		1	2	3	4	17	18	19	20
Asset ID		Item	only refers to items owned by respondent in the city	Have you bought [ITEM] for your HH in the village?	What is the main use of the item?	How many items do you own?	What was the value of the most recently obtained item at the time when you got/bought it?	How old is the most recently obtained item? Put "0" if obtained this year	How much would you get if you sold all items today?
			AA	AA	В		THB/ 1000VND	Year(s)	THB/ 1000VND
		Bicycle (s)		$ \longrightarrow  $	<u> </u>			$\land$	
2	27	Video cassette player/DVD (s)							
		Satellite Dish (es)							
		Regular Phone		Х	X		X	Х	X
		Vacuum cleaner (s)		-/					
		Sofa set		_/	-/				
		Refrigerator (s)		$\rightarrow$	$/ \longrightarrow$			$\downarrow$	$\backslash$
-		Furniture		/	<hr/>			<hr/>	
		Truck (s)							
		Pick up (s)							
		Car (s)							
		Motorbikes (s)							
	-	TV (s)							
		Tablet/ Personal computer							
		Washing Machine (s)							
		Air Conditioner (s)							
		Mobile phone/ Smart phone							
		Jewellery							
19	90	Interviewer: Ask for futher assets		>	>>	$\rightarrow$		$\rightarrow$	

#### Code AA

1 Yes

2 No

98 No answer

#### Code C

- 1 In the home village of respondent/spouse
- 2 In the home province of respondent/spouse
- 10 Bangkok (TH)
- 11 Samut Prakan (TH)
- 12 Nonthaburi (TH)
- 13 Pathum Thani (TH)
- 14 Phra Nakhon Si Ayutthaya (TH)
- 16 Lop Buri (TH)
- 19 Saraburi (TH)
- 20 Chon Buri (TH)
- 21 Rayong (TH)
- 24 Chachoengsao (TH)
- 25 Prachin Buri (TH)
- 30 Nakhon Ratchasima (TH)
- 73 Nakhon Pathom (TH)
- 74 Samut Sakhon (TH)
- 75 Samut Songkhram (TH)
- 80 Binh Duong (VN)
- 81 Dong Nai (VN)
- 82 Ba Ria Vung Tau (VN)
- 83 Ho Chi Minh City (VN)
- 84 Long An (VN)
- 90 Other, specify

#### Code D

- 1 Residential use
- 2 Rented out
- 3 Rice and field crops
- 4 Permanent crops
- 5 Pasture
- 6 Aquaculture or pen
- 7 Forest (planted)
- 8 Vacant land
- 9 Business establishment
- 90 Others, specify
- 98 No answer

## Code E

- 1 Owned (unmortgaged)
- 2 Mortgagor
- <sup>3</sup> Sale-redeem
- 90 Others, specify
- 98 No answer

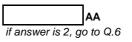
## Code F

- 1 Title deed, NS 5, NS3, NS3K
- 2 SPK 4-01, NK, STK, KSN, PBT5
- 3 NS2, SK1
- 4 No documents
- 90 Others, specify
- 98 No answer

## Code G

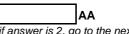
- 1 Residential use
- 2 Rented out
- 3 Storage
- 4 Barn
- 5 Stable
- 6 Shop
- 7 Office
- 8 Factory
- 90 Others, specify
- 98 No answer

16 Do you or your spouse own any buildings/ apartments?



17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Where is the	What is the	How many	How many	What is the	Please estimate the
₽	building located?	size of the	floors does	rooms	main use of	current value of the
		building/	it have?	does it	the building/	building if you wanted to
din		apartment?		have?	apartment?	sell it? (excluding land)
Building						
ш						
	C	m²			G	THB/ 1000VND
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						

6 Do you or your spouse own any land?



if answer is 2, go to the next section

7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
D	Where is the plot located?	Land area	Main land use	What is the tenure status?	Type of land document	What is the current value of the land if you wanted to sell it? (excluding buildings)	Is there any building on this plot?	Which building is on this land? (building ID)
Plot ID	С	40002	D	_	F		If answer is 2 or 98, go to the next section.	refer to Q.17 Building ID
1	U U	1000m <sup>2</sup>	U	E	E C	THB/ 1000VND	AA	
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
/								

Code A							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1 = does n	ot apply	to me a	at all				7 = applies to me perfectly

## **Section 11: Character Traits**

(Info: The following questions are about how you see yourself as a person. Do not ask other people for help when answering. Just decide on your own. Please answer each statement using the scale provided using the answer that describes you best. In this case 1 means "does not apply to me at all" and 7 means "applies to me perfectly")

## Please answer the following questions about yourself:

## Do you see yourself as someone who....

1 works thoroughly?	Code A
2 is talkative?	Code A
3 worries a lot?	Code A
4 is original, comes up with new ideas?	Code A
5 has a forgiving nature?	Code A
6 tends to be lazy?	Code A
7 is outgoing, sociable?	Code A
8 gets nervous easily?	Code A
9 values artistic, aesthetic experiences?	Code A
10 is considerate and kind to almost everyone?	Code A
11 does tasks efficiently?	Code A
12 is reserved?	Code A
13 is relaxed, handles stress well?	Code A
14 has an active imagination?	Code A
15 is interested in learning new things?	Code A
16 is sometimes a bit rude to others?	Code A

#### Code A

Change as soon as possible
 Less than one year
 One year
 Five years
 Ten years
 As long as I am working
 Other, specify
 No answer

## Code B

Same job
 Same job, but better position
 In agriculture
 In services
 In industry
 In construction
 Other, specify
 No answer

## Code AA

1 Yes 2 No 98 No answer

## Code C

In the home village/commune
 In the same district as the home village (rural area)
 In the same district as the home village (urban area)
 In the same province as the home village (rural area)
 In the same province as the home village (urban area)
 In the same province (rural area)
 In another province (rural area)
 In another province (urban area)
 In Bangkok
 In Hanoi
 In Ho Chi Minh City
 Laos
 Cambodia
 Other Asian country
 No answer

## Code D

As soon as possible
 Less than one year
 In one year
 In five years
 In ten years
 When I am old
 No answer

#### Code E

Marriage
 Take care of the family
 Retirement
 Work
 Take over family's business
 Take over family's farm
 Allowed to come back
 Do not want to live in city when old
 Other, specify
 No answer

## Code F

1 Live off of savings 2 Open up a small business 3 Farm work 4 Non-farm job 5 Expand family's farm 6 Live off of pension 90 Other, specify 98 No answer

#### Code G

1 Save for old age 2 Leave bequest for children 3 Business investment in the city 4 Agricultural investment 5 House or land purchase/construction 6 Buy durable household good (e.g. cell phone, tv) 7 Buy bicycle, motorcycle or car 8 Buy food in case of emergency 9 Use for medical treatment 10 Use for ceremony (wedding, funeral, tet) 11 Study 12 Send to family members 13 Business investment in the village 14 For emergencies 15 No savings 90 Other, specify 98 No answer

# **Section 12: Future Plans**

2 For how many years would you like to keep your current job, assuming it is possible to do so ?	Α
3 What kind of job will you be doing next year if things go well ?	В
5 Was it a worthwhile choice to leave your village ?	AA
7 Where do you expect to live 5 years from now ?	c
8 Where do you expect to live 10 years from now ?	c
9 Do you plan to return to your home village one day ?	<b>AA</b> <i>if no or 98, go to Q.13</i>
10 When do you want to return ?	D
11 What is the purpose of returning to the village in future ?	E
12 How will you earn your living when you go back ?	F
13 For what do you expect to use savings in the future	G
	9 Time finished interview (hh:mm)
22 Notes (Enumerator) :	

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